TABLES OF

European History, Literature, and Art,

A.D. 200 TO 1882,

and of American History, Literature, and Art.

BY JOHN NICHOL, M.A.OXON., LL.D.,

PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE, UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW.

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PREFATORY NOTE.

SEVERAL paragraphs in the preface to the Second Edition (1876) —now for three years out of print—apply with slight modification to the present.

"The following Tables have been compiled with a view to assist Students in associating the main events and the leading literary works of modern Europe with each other. The want of a sufficiently clear pictorial representation of the relations of History and Literature appears to be among the causes of the confusion so often exhibited regarding the most elementary dates. One of the greatest, among several difficulties, in the arrangement of these Tables has been the necessity of selection—*i.e.*, of excluding comparatively unimportant detail. In preface to the Edition now issued, it is requisite to state briefly the principles of the Chronological system which has been devised.

I. It being obviously impossible to adopt the same scale in ages when few important events or works in a generation remain on record, and in an age, such as our own, when multitudes are yearly demanding audience—the scale varies, as indicated, in different sheets.

II. English Literature and History are set together in the centre, to be illustrated by, and compared with the columns on either side.

III. The names are placed on the line of the date at which the statesmen or authors exerted their greatest influence: but the exigencies of printing have rendered perfect consistency in this respect impossible.

IV. In the Historical columns the dates indicate—

A. In the case of events, the year in which they happened.
B. In the case of kings, their accession and duration of reign.
C. In the case of statesmen, their periods of power.
(Except where enclosed in brackets, ( ), which indicate the dates of birth and death).

V. In the columns of Literature, the dates without brackets indicate the birth and death.

Occasionally one of those being uncertain, the birth is marked B—, or the death —D. Both being uncertain or unimportant, a single date is given as a "floruit," generally that of the chief work of the author.

VI. In all the Tables an attempt has been made to indicate the importance (*i.e.*, the influence exercised by the author, potentate, or event) of the name by the size of the type. But in the Literary columns of the last table, largely concerned with contemporaries, the attempt to mark a distinction, which in this case might be invidious, has been abandoned. A rule has been made to include only those writers whose reputation has been established for at least ten years. In crowded departments of literature, as Romance, only a few representative names have been selected.

VII. Several names being repeated, sometimes at no great intervals, it has been considered essential to the pictorial presentation aimed at, to distinguish those of different nations by different colours.* Practical obstacles have restricted the application of this principle; but it is hoped that the result will be to some extent satisfactory—that the appearance of the pages, even on a rapid glance, will give some sign of the great historic contests and issues at stake."

The reception of the above-mentioned Edition made me sensible at once of the utility of an undertaking, involving an amount of labour only inferior to that of compiling a dictionary, and of the hazards to which it is exposed. To many of my critics I am indebted for corrections of inaccuracies inevitable in early editions of such a work, and for supplying omissions sometimes serious. Others have been apt to make criticism a means of airing crochets, as that which regards it as "a crime" to speak of Ancient and Modern History, or to use the word "Charlemagne." It seems necessary to state that the phrase "English Literature" in the early periods, is used to signify Literature originating in England, and that in the previous editions I had employed the phrase "in power" to indicate the period during which a politician exerted his greatest influence, it may have been as Foreign or Home Secretary, or when out of office. But, as this has given rise to much cavil, I now append the dates of the Prime Ministries, with the caveat that I can only record the more important—*i.e.*, I have thought it superfluous to state that Lord Goderich came between Canning and Wellington, or to record the short term of Addington. For these and other details, which, as expressly stated, are excluded from the design of the work, I refer my readers to the Annual Register.

In other respects, this Edition has undergone so much revision and change that it claims to be, to all intents, a new book. The form

* For explanation of Colours, etc., see page viii.

has been altered, to meet the demands of alleged greater convenience, from quarto to large octavo; and the number of European Tables has consequently been doubled. Other four are inserted (raising the number to twenty) of American History and Literature. A new column has been added, dealing with the Arts, which aims at presenting a condensed view of the progress of Architecture, Painting, Engraving, &c., and recording the most important inventions in Science or Art, that have left their mark on the history of civilization. For this column I am indebted to the careful research, special capacity, and good taste of my friend DR. CHARLES GRINDROD, of Malvern, who however disclaims the responsibility of the omission of living Actors—a course to which I have been constrained by want of room and which seems to me justified by the fact that contemporary opinion as regards that class of artists is, from social considerations, less authoritative than even the popular judgment on painters and on poets. For a similar reason, I have printed the names of all living writers and artists in the same ordinary type.

A yet more important feature of this edition is that every date has been several times verified by the compilation and comparison of various and often conflicting authorities—*e.g.*, a single author has in some cases assigned to him half-a-dozen different dates; and some names—as of Jacob Bœhmen—are spelt in as many different ways. In this part of the work, without which the present, I trust proximately accurate, edition would have been impossible, I have been assisted by the indefatigable research of two of my former pupils, MR. ROBERT MACLEHOSE, M.A., and MR. JAMES J. MACLEHOSE, M.A., whose zealous co-operation makes this edition claim to be regarded in great measure as our joint work. They or I have, with regard to every important event or name, consulted and compared the books in the annexed list, assigning, on points of dispute, a generally preponderating authority to the first-named.

I have only to repeat the expression of my old obligation to PROFESSOR WARD, of Victoria University, for invaluable assistance and suggestion in the Historical columns, and to add that of my gratitude to MR. WILLIAM SHARP (the biographer of Rossetti) for several important additions to the column of Arts, as of recent English and French Literature.

EXPLANATION OF COLOURS, ETC.

1. ROMAN, GERMAN, and AUSTRIAN EMPERORS, KINGS, and LEADERS, ... RED LINES.
2. PRUSSIAN KINGS and MINISTERS, . . RED BARS.
3. FRENCH KINGS and MINISTERS, . . BLUE LINES.
4. RULERS in ITALY, ... BLUE BARS.
5. RULERS in the NETHERLANDS, . . . BLACK BARS.
6. SPANISH KINGS and RULERS, . . . YELLOW LINES.
7. POPES, ... YELLOW BARS.
8. RUSSIAN MONARCHS, ... GREEN LINES.
9. SCANDINAVIAN MONARCHS, . . . GREEN BARS.
10. ENGLISH KINGS, ... RED DIAMOND LINES.
11. SCOTCH KINGS, ... BLUE DIAMOND LINES.
12. IRISH LEADERS, ... GREEN DIAMOND LINES.

In a few cases leading men and great events are underlined with the colours belonging to the nations most directly affected by them. The Presidents of the United States are marked in capitals according to their eminence, the States have a special type, and the thirteen original States are underlined. The Artists have appended to their names (*p*) for painter, (*a*) for architect, (*engr*) for engraver, (*etch*) for etcher, (*sc*) for sculptor, (*m*) for musician, (*voc*) for vocalist, (*viol*) for violinist, and (*act*) for actor. A few names of authors or artists born in Europe, but who have done their main work in America, are inserted in the American tables.

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American History, Literature, and Art.

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(2) THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM A.D. 1850 TO 1880.

LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL AUTHORITIES CONSULTED FOR THE HISTORICAL AND LITERARY COLUMNS OF THE PRESENT EDITION.

Biographie Générale (nouvelle) publiée sous la direction de Dr. Hoefer.
Encyclopaedia Britannica, 9th edition.
Allibone's Dictionary of English Literature and British and American Authors.
Dictionnaire des Littératures par Vapereau.
Dictionnaire des Contemporains par Vapereau.
Lowndes' Bibliographer's Manual.
Finlay's History of Greece.
Gibbon's Roman Empire.
Smith's Ancient History.
Freeman's Historical Geography of Europe.
Freeman's Norman Conquest.
Freeman's William Rufus.
Hallam's Middle Ages.
Green's History of the English People.
Froude's History of England.
Lecky's England in the Eighteenth Century.
Knight's History of England.
Walpole's England from the Great War.
Molesworth's History of England.
Skene's Celtic Scotland.
Burton's History of Scotland.
Tytler's History of Scotland.
Lord Macaulay's Works.
Motley's Works.
Dyer's Modern Europe.
Kitchin's History of France.
Crowe's History of France.
Gardiner's Puritan Revolution.
Cox's History of the Crusades.
Stubbs' Early Plantagenets.
Creighton's Age of Elizabeth.
Carlyle's French Revolution.
Seeley's Life and Times of Stein.
Milman's Histories.
Guizot's History of Civilization.
Stubbs' Constitutional History.
Rambaud's Russia.
May's Democracy.
Lanfrey's History of Napoleon I.
Hallam's Literary History of Europe.
Ward's Dramatic Literature.
Saintsbury's History of French Literature.
Ward's English Poets.
Chambers's Encyclopaedia.
Irving's Annals of our Time.
Men of the Time.
Haydn's Dictionary of Dates.
Cates' Dictionary of Biography.
Hole's Brief Biographical Dictionary.
Acland and Ransome's Handbook of Political History.
Burke's Peerage and Baronetage.
Bancroft's Histories.
Prescott's Works.
Calhoun's Papers and Speeches.
Johnson's Garrison and Anti-Slavery.
Coit Tyler's History of American Literature.
Griswold's Prose Writers of America.
Duyckinck's Cyclopaedia of American Literature.
The "Dial."
Daniel Webster's Life and Speeches.
Old Magazines and Newspapers for Contemporary Dates; and many Works (such as Ashley's Life of Palmerston, Spedding's Bacon, Lockhart's Life of Scott) in which the author has made a special study of a particular epoch or character.

Notwithstanding all the care spent in revisal, the reader is requested to make the following corrections. Some of the errors are due to misprints appearing after the final revise ; others to the weight of authority seeming, at the last moment, to go against the previous information of the compiler.

Table.	Column.	
VII.	1	*For* Diet of Spiers *read* Diet of Spires.
VIII.	2	,, Mary Stuart reigns, 1561-1667, *read* 1561-1567.
VIII.	3	,, Sir Phillip Sidney *read* Sir Philip Sidney.
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XI.	4	,, Joliot de Pîron, 1690-1773, *read* A. Pîron, 1689-1773.
XII.	3	,, Joseph Black, 1728-1709, *read* 1728-1799.
XII.	3	,, Hannah More, 1745-1873, *read* 1745-1833.

TABLE I.

FROM A.D. 200 TO 600.

TABLES OF EUROPEAN HISTORY, LITERATURE, AND ART.

I.—FROM A.D. 200 TO THE END OF THE SIXTH CENTURY. *BY CENTURIES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
200	CARACALLA, ... 211-217 Roman Citizenship extended to the whole Empire. Gallienus and the Tyrants, 260-268 Aurelian, ... 270-275 Diocletian, ... 284-305 CONSTANTINE, . (274-337) 306-337	Dalriada?	Papinian at York, ... c. 212 Alleged period of earliest Gaelic lays, some of which may have contributed to Macpherson's "Ossian."	[Marcus Aurelius died, . . . 180] Lucian died, ... 200 Ulpian died, ... 228 Origen, ... 186-253 Plotinus, ... 205-270 Porphyrius, ... 233- Longinus, ... d. 273 Lactantius, ... d. 330 Zenobia at Palmyra, . . . 270	WALL OF SEVERUS. BATHS AND CIRCUS OF CARACALLA. Final Decline of Greek [Etruscan] Pottery. Arts of Enamelling and Ivory Carving, ... circ. 240 Great Roman Roads, "High Street" and "Watling Street," in Britain.	200
300	Proclaims Christianity, 311 or 312 Battle of Adrianople, . . . 323 JULIAN, ... 361-363 Paganism Restored, . . . 361 Great popular migrations begin, 375 THEODOSIUS, ... 379-395 Paganism proscribed, . . 390 Byzantine Empire, . . . 395-1453 ALARIC (Visigoth), . 394-410 At Rome, ... 408-410	Britain resubdued. Early Christian Martyrs. Incursions of Picts and Scots.	Pelagius.	Eusebius, ... 264-340 Council of Nicæa, ... 325 Arius and Athanasius, . . fl. 330 ULPHILAS. Mœso-Gothic Gospels, 370 Gregory Nazianzen, ... 379 Ambrose of Milan, ... 391 St. Martin of Tours, . . 316-397 St. Jerome, ... 340-420 ST. CHRYSOSTOM, . . . 347-407 ST. AUGUSTINE, . . . 354-430	Basilicæ of Sta. Croce di Gierusalemne, S. Giovanni Laterano, S. Paolo, S. Pietro, S. Sebastiano, and S. Lorenzo Fuori le Murà, at Rome, founded by Constantine. Metrodorus of Persia (*a*). First known Christian Architect. Alypius of Antioch (*a*), lays foundation of New Temple, Jerusalem.	300
400	FRANKS in Gaul (Pharamond), 418 Attila defeated at Chalons, . 451 Origin of Venice, ... 452 Genseric at Rome, ... 455 Childeric at Paris, ... 464 Western Emperors end, . . 476 CLOVIS (Merovingian), . . 481-511 Becomes Christian, . . . 496 Theoderic (Ostrogoth), at Ravenna, 493-526	Romans leave Britain. Hengist and Horsa (?) 449 Kent. Ella. Saxons, . 477 Sussex. Cerdic. ,, . 495 Wessex.	St. Patrick. The Traveller's Song.	Macrobius. Orosius. Proclus, ... 412-485 Sidonius Apollinaris, . . 431-482 Boëthius, ... 470-526	Theoderic appoints architects, and fixes an annual charge for the cultivation of the Arts. Aloisius (*a*), assists in the erection of Mausoleum at Ravenna. Cyriades [Consul] of Rome (*a*). Sennamar of Arabia (*a*). Palaces of Sedir and Khaovarnack. GREEK OR BYZANTINE SCHOOL OF PAINTING. First use of Bells in Europe.	400
500 CHOSROES, 531-579	JUSTINIAN, ... 530-564 Belisarius, ... 535-560 Clotaire I., ... 558 CHILPERIC I. Brunehault, . 580 MAHOMET, . . . (570-632) Gregory I. Pope, ... 590	Saxons, ... ? Essex. King Arthur. Badon Hill, . 520 IDA, the Angle, founds Northumbria, ... 547 FERGUS MORE II.? Ethelbert (Kent) tolerates Christianity, ... 597	Aneurin. Merlin? Taliesin. ST. DAVID, ... fl. c. 540 History of Gildas, ... 564? ST. COLUMBA, ... 521-597 ,, at Iona, . . . 563 St. Austin in England.	Monastic System begins. St. Benedict, ... 480-543 Tribonian, ... 534 Institutes and Pandects of Justinian, 529-533 Dares Phrygius? Gregory of Tours, . . . 544-595 Cassiodorus.	Church of St. Vitalis, Ravenna. [Anthemius of Tralles (*a*), and Isodorus of Miletus (*a*)]. ST. SOPHIA, CONSTANTINOPLE. SARACENIC INFLUENCE ON ARCHITECTURE in Eastern Empire under Mahomet and his successors. Chryses of Alexandria (*a*). Embankments in Persia. Gregorian Chant. Ætherius of Constantinople (*a*). Built part of Imperial Palace for Anastatius I.	500

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE II.

FROM A.D. 600 TO 1066.

II.—FROM A.D. 600 TO THE NORMAN CONQUEST. *BY CENTURIES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
600	Lombards in Italy, . . . 568-774 The Hegira, ... 622 Dagobert, ... 628 Heraclius, ... 610-641 Omar at Jerusalem, ... 637 Pepin of Heristal in Gaul, . . 687 MOORS in Spain, . . . —1492	Edwin (Deira), Rex Anglorum, 617-633 Baptized, ... 627 Defeated by Penda of Mercia, 633 Cornwall subdued, ... 650 Ine of Wessex, ... 688-726	BEOWULF? CÆDMON? Fragment of Judith. History of Nennius, (?) . . 620 Adamnan, ... 625-705 Aldhelm, ... 655-709	Laws of Rotharis? The Koran published, . . . 634 Earliest mention of Romance tongue, 659	LOMBARD INFLUENCE ON ITALIAN ARCHITECTURE. Stone Churches at Wearmouth and Jarrow circ. 680—starting point in English Architecture. Isidorus of Byzantium (*a*). Joannes of Miletus (*a*).	600
700 HAROUN-AL-RASCHID, 781-809.	Death of Roderick, ... 711 Separation of Greek and Latin Churches, ... 729 Charles Martel at Tours, . . 732 Carlovingians in France, 752-986 Pepin the Short, ... 752-768 Roland at Roncesvalles, . . 778 Irene (Constantinople), . . 780-803 CHARLEMAGNE, (742-814) 771-814	Devon subdued, ... 754-786 1st Landing of Danes, . . . 787 Offa of Mercia, ... 757-794	Laws of Ine. The Culdees? BEDE, ... 672-735 Cynewulf, ... c. 725-800 Alcuin, ... 735-804	Schools at Fulda and St. Gall. Traditions of "Arabian Nights." St. Boniface, ... d. 755 Benedict d'Aniana, . . . 750-821 Old German Alliterative Poetry. St. Adalbert eloquent in Romance.	Influence of the Popes on Art (John II. and Gregory III.) Great Mosque [Saracenic] at Damascus, circ. 705 Influence of Charlemagne on the Arts. BYZANTINE STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE ON THE CONTINENT. ANGLO-SAXON IN ENGLAND. Monasteries at Malmesbury, Bradford, and Frome. Abdelrrahaman I. of Spain (*a*), Mosque at Cordova. The Organ first used in Church, 757	700
800 ABBASIDES, 749-1258.	Leo III., Pope, ... 795-816 Louis I. (Le Débonnaire), . 814-840 Lothaire I., ... 840-843 Saracens in Sicily, . . . 827-965 Harold Haarfagr, . . c. 860-933 Treaty of Verdun (division of Empire). Lewis, Germany; Charles, France, ... 843 Rolf Ganger in Neustria, . . 876 NORMANS in France. (860-932) Magyar Invasions, ... 889	EGBERT (Wessex), . . . 802-836 Overlord of England, . . 827 KENNETH II. Picts and Scots united, ... 843 2nd Danes. Ragnar Lodbrog, 866 ALFRED, ... 871-900	Nennius Abbot of Bangor, . 860 Joannes Scotus ERIGENA, . . 875 Brehon Law in Ireland. Alfred's Translations. Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, . 875-1154 Reputed Origin of Oxford.	Turpin?? Geber? Hêliand, ... 830 Eginhard, ... 840 Oath at Strassburg, ... 842 Otfried's Krist, ... c. 860 Archbishop Hincmar, . . . 882	Commencement of ST. MARK, VENICE, in Byzantine style. Stone Churches built by Alfred in England. Tioda (*a*). Palace at Oveido. Romualdus (*a*). Cathedral of Rheims. Magnus Eginhardus (*a*). Prefect of buildings to Charlemagne. Enamelled Gold Altar of St. Ambrose at Milan.	800
900 MAHOMMEDAN INVASION OF INDIA.	Rolf takes Rouen, ... 911 ,, Duke of Normandy, . . 913 HENRY I. (The Fowler), 919-936 Louis IV. (d'Outremer), . 936-954 OTTO THE GREAT, King, . 936 Hakon the Good, . . c. 930-961 OTTO the Great, Emperor, 962-973 HUGH CAPET, ... 987 Vladimir of Russia subdues Cherson, 988 DANES in England.	Edward the Elder, . . . 900-925 ATHELSTANE, ... 925-940 Battle of Brunanburgh, . . 937 Edmund, ... 940-946 Edred, ... 946-955 EDWY (contest with Dunstan), 955-959 MALCOLM I. Strathclyde, 942-954 Edgar, ... 959-975 3rd Danes. Sweyn and Anlaf, 994 Ethelred II., ... 979-1016	Asser's Life of Alfred, . . . 910 War Poems; Brunanburgh, Maldon. St. Dunstan. Ælfric's Homilies, ... 995	Division of Langue d'Oc and Langue d'Oil. GERBERT. Silvester II., Pope, 999-1003 Walter of Acquitaine, by Ekkehard, 974 Song of St. Eulalie. Hroswitha, ... c. 980 Ferdusi, ... 940-1020 Schools of Cordova and Seville. AVICENNA, ... 980-1037	Abbot Eberhard (*a*). Commenced Church and Monastery at Einsiedlen, Switzerland. Abdallah Ben Said (*a*). Eastern Aisles of Mosque, Cordova. Worms Cathedral commenced 996. Byzantine Cloisonné Enamel made in 10 c.	900
1000	Hungary a Kingdom, . . . 1000 HENRY I., ... 1031 HENRY III., ... 1039-1056 Secures right of Emperors to nominate Popes and conquers Bohemia. PHILIP I., ... 1060 The Cid (Ruy Diaz), . (1040-1099)	CANUTE, ... 1016-1035 MALCOLM II., . . . 1003-1033 Duncan I., ... 1033-1040 Macbeth, ... 1040-1057 EDWARD THE CONFESSOR, . 1042 MALCOLM III. Canmore, 1057-1093 Marries St. Margaret, sister of Edgar Atheling. HAROLD, ... 1066 Battle of Stamford Bridge, . 1066	Annals of Innisfallen? Annals of Tighernach? Early fragments of the "Four Masters" (published 1631)? The Grave?	Poem on Boethius. Translation of Psalms at St. Gall? Early Chansons de Gestes and Fabliaux. Icelandic Sagas. Lambert of Herzfeld, . . . 1060	Majority of ANGLO-SAXON CHURCHES built. Edward the Confessor completes WESTMINSTER ABBEY in the Norman style, which prevails in North-Western France, circ. 1000-1100 Aparicio of Castile (*sc*), circ. 1033 Buschetto (*a*). Duomo, Pisa, Lombard style. Humbert, Archb. of Lyons (*a*). Bridge over the Saone. Pala D'Oro [Byzantine Enamelled Gold] of St. Mark, Venice.	1000

[For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.]

TABLE III.

FROM A.D. 1066 TO 1200.

III.—FROM THE CONQUEST TO THE END OF THE TWELFTH CENTURY. *BY HALF CENTURIES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1066	HILDEBRAND, or Gregory VII., 1073-1085 Norman Conquest of Sicily, 1060-1093 Comneni at Constantinople, 1057-1204 HENRY IV., ... 1056-1106 Submission to Pope at Canossa, 1076 URBAN II., ... 1088 Taking of Malta by Normans, 1091 Peter the Hermit, . . 1071-1115 THE CRUSADES, . . 1095-1270 *First Crusade*, . . . 1095-1099 Siege of Jerusalem, ... 1099 Godfrey of Bouillon. Battle of Ascalon, ... 1099	WILLIAM I., The Conqueror. 1066-1087 Battle of Hastings, ... 1066 Feudal System in England. Edgar Atheling to Scotland, . 1068 Hereward in the Isle of Ely, . 1071 Conquest of England completed, 1073 Domesday Book, ... 1086 Donald Bane, . . . 1093-1098 WILLIAM II. Rufus, . 1087-1100 Edgar, ... 1098-1107 HENRY I., ... 1100-1135 Marries Maud of Scotland, 1109		Mystery of Ten Virgins. Chanson de Roland.	ANGLO-NORMAN STYLE of Architecture prevails, circ. 11 century to circ. middle of 12 century. ST. ETIENNE, CAEN, commenced by William the Conqueror, . 1066 Chapel in the White Tower (London), 1081	1066
1100 SALADIN, . . (1137-1193)	Louis VI. and VII., . 1108-1180 Kingdom of Two Sicilies, . . 1130 Orders of Knights— Of St. John, or Rhodes, . 1048 The Templars, ... 1118 Teutonic Order, ... 1191 Persecution of Jews. Alphonso I. Aragon, 1104-1134 Conrad III. (First Hohenstaufen), 1138-1152 Leopold of Austria in Bavaria, 1138 Guelfs and Ghibellines, 1140-1495 *Second Crusade*, . . . 1147-1149 Vehmgerichte.	Conquest of Normandy, 1105-1106 Alexander I., . . . 1107-1124 Council at Salisbury, . . . 1116 Shipwreck of Prince William, 1120 DAVID I., ... 1124-1153 STEPHEN (Blois), . . 1135-1154 Battle of the Standard, . . 1138 Civil War. Matilda (daughter of Henry I. and Maud) Queen for a year, ... 1139-1142 HENRY II. (Plantagenet), 1154-1189	Ordericus Vitalis, . . 1075-1143 William of Malmesbury, 1095-1142 Euclid translated? Play of St. Catherine at Dunstable, 1119 Hilarius, ... fl. 1125 Geoffrey Gaymar. Geoffrey of Monmouth, 1110-1154 Wace's Brut' d'Angleterre, . 1155 John of Salisbury, . . 1110-1180	UNIVERSITIES. University of Bologna? Study of Civil Law. Raoul de Houdenac. Pandects at Amalfi, . . . 1135 ABELARD, ... 1079-1142 Anna Comnena, . . . 1083-1148 NIBELUNGEN LIED, . . c. 1140 Peter Lombard, ... d. 1164 ST. BERNARD. Amis et Amiles. Chanson d'Alixandre. MINNESINGERS. Epic of Kutrun.	LATE NORMAN STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE IN ENGLAND. LINCOLN CATHEDRAL rebuilt by Bishop Alexander, . 1123-1147 Buono (*a*). Built Tower of St. Mark, Venice, ... 1148-1154 Conventual Churches of St. Cross and Rumsey, Hants [Transitional], 1129-1169 Wool manufactured in England.	1100
1150	FREDERICK I. (BARBAROSSA) 1152-1190 ADRIAN IV. (Breakspear), . 1154 Arnold of Brescia, . . 1140-1155 Barbarossa at Milan, . . . 1162 The Waldenses, ... 1170 Battle of Legnano, ... 1176 H. Dandolo at VENICE, (1115-1205) fl. 1192 Wars between Genoa and Pisa, 1119-1284 PHILIP II., Augustus, . . 1180 Saracens take Jerusalem, . . 1187 *Third Crusade*, . . . 1190-1192 HENRY VI., ... 1190-1197 Siege of Acre, ... 1191 INNOCENT III., ... 1198	Malcolm IV., . . . 1153-1165 Constitutions of Clarendon, . 1164 WILLIAM THE LION, . 1165-1214 Strongbow in Ireland, . . 1169-70 Murder of Becket, ... 1170 Henry acknowledged in Ireland. Eleanor and Rosamund. Scotch Invasion. William captured at Alnwick, ... 1173 Treaty of Falaise, ... 1174 Assizes of Clarendon and Northampton, ... 1166-1176 Glanvill, Chief Justice, . . 1180 RICHARD I., ... 1189-1199 Scotch King released from homage, 1189 Massacre of Jews. JOHN 1199-1216	Roman de Rou, ... 1160 ARTHURIAN LEGENDS. Giraldus Cambrensis, . 1147-1216 Luc de Gast, ... 1154-1189 Walter Mapes, . . . 1143-1200 Josephus Iscanus, . . . c. 1190 Anglo-Norman Ballads. Alexander Hales, . . . d. 1245	Study of Canon Law. AVERRHOËS, ... 1149-1198 Joachim of Fiore, . . 1130-1202 Robert de Porron. Benoist de Sainte More. (Roman de Troie,) . . . . 1154-1189 Vidal. Bertrand de Born. Reinaert, ... 1170 Poem of THE CID. Maurice de Sully, . . 1160-1195 Chrestien de Troyes, . 1140-1227 Geoffroy de Villehardoin, 1160-1213 St. Dominic, ... 1170-1221 UNIVERSITY OF PARIS Charter, 1199 Hartmann von d'Ane. Gottfried of Strassburg (Tristan).	SEMI-NORMAN or TRANSITIONAL STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE IN ENGLAND. Odo, Prior of Croyland (*a*). Built Abbey. Wilhelmus of Germany (*a*). Campanile at Pisa. LEANING TOWER OF PISA commenced 1174. [Bonano of Pisa (*a*)]. William of Sens (*a*). Choir of Canterbury Cathedral, . . 1175-1178 William the Englishman (*a*), continued the Choir, . . 1179-1184 Luca Santo. (*p*)?	1150

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE IV.

FROM A.D. 1200 TO 1350.

IV.—FROM A.D. 1200 TO THE MIDDLE OF THE FOURTEENTH CENTURY. *BY HALF CENTURIES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1200	*Fourth Crusade* . . . 1200-1204 Attack on Constantinople, . 1204 Venetians acquire Crete, . . 1205 Latin Empire, . . . 1204-1261 Albigensian Crusade, . 1208-1229 Battle of Bovines, ... 1214 FREDERICK II., (1194-1250) 1212 Louis VIII., ... 1233 Ferdinand III. (Leon and Castile), 1230-1252 *Fifth Crusade*, . . . 1216-1220 Gregory IX., ... 1227 Frederick King of Jerusalem, 1229 Dominican Inquisition estab., 1233 Retreat of Moors to Granada, 1238 Hanseatic League, . . 1241-1669 *Sixth Crusade*, . . . 1248-1250	STEPHEN LANGTON and Barons. Papal Interdict, . . . 1208-1213 MAGNA CHARTA, ... 1215 ,, Confirmed and renewed thirty times, ... 1216-1608 Alexander II., . . . 1214-1249 HENRY III., . . . 1216-1272 Fall of Hubert de Burgh, . . 1232 Unsuccessful Wars in France. The Mad Parliament, . . . 1258 Provisions of Oxford, . . . 1259	UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD, Charter given by King John, . . c. 1200 Robert Grostête, . . . 1175-1253 Old English Homilies. LAYAMON'S Brut. Langton, Archbishop of Canterbury, divides books of the Bible into chapters. THE ORMULUM? "Ancren Riwle," . . . . 1210 UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, 1231 Matthew Paris, . . . 1195-1259 Story of Genesis and Exodus. Vincent of Beauvais (Speculum Mundi), ... c. 1190-1264	WALTHER VON DER VOGELWEIDE, c. 1170-1235 Raymond in Languedoc. St. Francis of Assisi, . 1182-1226 St. Elizabeth of Hungary, 1207-1231 MENDICANT ORDERS. University of Salamanca, . . 1240 Wolfram von Eschenbach (Parzival). Snorro Sturleson, . . 1178-1241 Albert of Stade's Troilus. Albertus Magnus, . . 1193-1280 Thibault of Champagne, 1201-1253 Theophile Ratebœuf (Drama). Trojumanna Saga. Prose Edda, ... 1241 William of Lorris. ROMAN DE LA ROSE.	EARLY ENGLISH OR 1ST POINTED STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE. EARLY FRENCH STYLE in France. Limoges Enamel Pyxes introduced into England. Helyas de Berham, Canon of SALISBURY (*a*). R. de Luzarches (*a*). Designed AMIENS CATHEDRAL, . 1220. Niccolò Pisano (*a* and *sc*), 1225-1273 Ed. Fitz-Odo (*a*), Master of Works at Westminster Abbey. COLOGNE CATHEDRAL commenced by Archbishop Conrad, . . 1249	1200
1250	LOUIS IX. (St. Louis), . 1226-1270 ALPHONSO THE WISE (Castile), (1221-1284) Charles of Anjou at Naples, . 1254 Richard of Cornwall, King of Romans, ... 1256-1271 Death of Conradin, the last Hohenstaufen, ... 1268 *Seventh Crusade*, ... 1270 Philip III., ... 1270-1285 Rudolf of Habsburg, . 1273-1292 GENOA powerful under Doria, 1270-1284 Fra Dolcino, ... 1275-1304 Sicilian Vespers, ... 1282 Count Ugolino, ... 1288 League of the Forest Cantons, 1291 BONIFACE VIII., . . 1294-1303 Colonnas and Orsinis at Rome.	ALEXANDER III., . . 1249-1285 Haco defeated at Largs, . . 1263 BARONS' WAR, . . . 1262-1266 Battle of Lewes, ... 1264 De Montfort's Parliament, . 1265 Battle of Evesham, ... 1265 EDWARD I., . . . 1272-1307 Statute of Mortmain, . . . 1279 Wales subdued, ... 1282 Margaret (Maid of Norway), 1285-1290 Interregnum, . . . 1290-1292 Expulsion of Jews, ... 1290 John Baliol, ... 1292-1296 Parliament of Three Estates and Irish Parliament, ... 1295 WILLIAM WALLACE, fl. 1296-1298 Executed, ... 1305 Battle of Falkirk, ... 1298	Thomas of Erceldoune, the Rhymer. "Owl and Nightingale." Fableaux and Lais of Marie of France. Romance of Havelok. ROGER BACON, . . . 1214-1292 Henry Bracton, ... c. 1260 Michael Scott, ... d. 1293 Surtees' Psalter. Peter Langtoft. Romance of King Horn. Robert of Gloucester, . . c. 1280 DUNS SCOTUS, . . . 1265-1308 "Land of Cockayne."	JOINVILLE, ... 1224-1319 "Dies Iræ"? Earliest Spanish Plays and Lyrics. The Sorbonne. Sordello, ... fl. 1260 Romance of Reynard the Fox. THOMAS AQUINAS, . 1227-1274 BRUNETTO LATINI, . 1230-1294 Raymond Lully, . . . 1234-1315 Marco Polo, ... 1256-1323 GESTA ROMANORUM. Berchorius. Aucassin et Nicolette. Abulfeda, ... 1273-1331 Guido della Colonna, . . . 1287 Nicholas IV., Pope, . . . 1288 Adam de la Halle, . . . d. 1288 Early French Drama.	TUSCAN, UMBRIAN, VENETIAN, and PADUAN SCHOOLS of Painting. Margaritone D'Arezzo (*p*), 1216-1293 CIMABUE (*p*), . . c. 1240-1302 Gunpowder and Use of Lens (Opus Majus) referred to by Roger Bacon. Venetian Glass made, . . . 1268 Giovanni Pisani (*sc*)? Arnolpho de Cambio (*a*). 1232-1300 San Croce, Venice, foundation of Florence Cathedral, etc. E. Von Steinbach (*a*). . 1277-1318 Strasbourg Cathedral. Ferrante Maglione (*a*). Cathedral of San Lorenzo, Naples. DUOMO, FLORENCE, founded 1298	1250
1300	Charles of Valois in Italy, . 1300 PHILIP IV. The Fair, 1285-1314 Parliament of Paris, . . 1302-1771 Clement V. at Avignon, . . 1305 Rutli (William Tell?), . . . 1307 Fall of the Templars, . 1307-1310 HENRY VII. Luxemburg, 1308-1313 Louis X. (Navarre and France), 1314 Morgarten, ... 1315 Election to Empire declared independent of Papacy, . . . 1338 The Free Companies, . . . 1342 Louis the Bavarian, . 1314-1347 Battle of Zara, ... 1346 PHILIP VI. (Valois), . 1328-1350 Dugueslin, ... (1314-1380)	Battle of Roslin, ... 1302 EDWARD II., . . . 1307-1327 Isabella and Mortimer. The Lords Ordainers, . . 1310 ROBERT I. (BRUCE), . 1306-1329 Battle of Bannockburn, . . 1314 Randolph and Douglas. Edward Bruce invades Ireland, 1315-1318 EDWARD III., . . . 1327-1377 Peace of Northampton. Scotland recognised, ... 1328 War renewed, . . . 1332-1363 David II., ... 1329-1370 Edward Baliol reigns a year, 1332 Battle of Halidon Hill, . . 1333 David II. returns from France, 1341 Battle of CRECY, ... 1346 Battle of Neville's Cross, . . 1346 David prisoner; released on ransom. Calais taken, ... 1347	Robert (Manning) of Brunne, 1303 "Cursor Mundi," . . . . 1320 William of Shoreham, . . 1320 Dan Michel of Northgate, . 1340 Hampole's "Prick of Conscience," 1340 WILLIAM OCCAM, . . 1300-1347 Chester Plays. R. Higden, "Polychronicon," d. 1367 Fordun's "Scotichronicon," . 1350 Laurence Minot, . . 1300-1352 Sir John Mandeville, . 1300-1372	Wartburg Tournament of Song. Audefroy le Bastard. DANTE, ... 1265-1321 Meister Eckhard, . . . d. 1329 Jean de Meung, . . b. 1280 Guillaume de Machault, 1284-1377 J. TAULER, ... 1290-1361 Theologia Germanica. Fra Guittoni. Early Italian Prose. Andrea Dandolo, Doge, . . 1343 Dino Campagni. Hist. of Florence. PETRARCH, ... 1304-1374 University of Prague, . . . 1348 J. M. & P. Villani, d. 1348, 1363, 1404	DECORATED STYLE in English and French Architecture. First Rag Paper, . . . c. 1300 Mariner's Compass. Thomas of Canterbury (*a*). St. Stephen's Chapel, Westminster. W. Boyden (*a*). St. Alban's Abbey. William of Wykeham (*a*), 1324-1414 WINCHESTER CATHEDRAL, and New College, Oxford. (Early Perpendicular.) Alan de Walsingham (*a*). Lantern Tower and Lady Chapel, ELY CATHEDRAL. GIOTTO (*p*), ... 1276-1337 Buoninsegna (*p*), . c. 1282-1339 Taddeo Gaddi (*p*), . . 1300-1366 Buonaventura (*p*), . fl. 1305-1319 Andrea Orcagna (*p*, *a*, *sc*), 1315-1376 William of Cologne (*p*), d. 1378	1300

ZENGIS KHAN, 1206-1227.

END OF CALIPHATE AT BAGDAD, 1258. KUBLA KHAN, —1294.

[For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.]

TABLE V.

FROM A.D. 1350 TO 1425.

V.—FROM MIDDLE OF FOURTEENTH CENTURY TO A.D. 1425. *BY PERIODS OF 25 YEARS.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1350	Swiss Confederation, . . . 1351 RIENZI, ... 1343-1354 Marino Faliero, Doge, . 1354-1355 JOHN II., ... 1350-1364 Aurea Bulla, ... 1356 The Jacquerie in France, . . 1358 Struggle of Venice and Genoa, 1350-1381 Tyrants in Italy, { Visconti, Milan. Scala, Verona. Este, Ferrara. CHARLES V., . . . 1364-1380 GREGORY XI. at Rome, . . 1370 THE SCHISM, . . . 1378-1439	War with Spain, Scotland, and France. The Black Death, 1349, 1361, 1369 Battle of Poitiers, ... 1356 Peace of Bretigny, ... 1360 Law Pleadings in English, . 1362 ROBERT II. (Stewart), 1370-1390	WYCLYFFE, ... 1324-1384 Alliterative Poetry revived, . 1355 LANGLAND'S Piers Plowman— 1st Edition, ... 1362 2nd ,, ... 1378 3rd ,, ... 1380 BARBOUR, . . 1316 or 1331-1396 GOWER, ... 1325-1408 Piers Plowman's Crede.	BOCCACCIO, ... 1313-1375 Gonzalez de Bercio. R. Malespini. Gerhard Groot, . . . 1340-1384 HAFIZ, ... d. 1388 Brethren of Common Lot, at Deventer. Pedro Lopez Ayala, . 1332-1407	Jean Ravi (*a*). Finished Notre Dame, Paris, ... 1351 BOLOGNESE, SPANISH, GERMAN and FLEMISH SCHOOLS of Painting. Justus of Padua (*p*)., . . c. 1367 Cannon at Siege of Calais, 1346, and with Gunpowder at Siege of Chioggia, ... 1366 Finest period of Mediæval Ivory Carving closes, . . . c. 1350	1350
1375 1389-1493. 1396-1405. BAJAZET, TAMERLANE,	CHARLES VI., . . . 1380-1422 Joan of Naples executed, . . 1382 Decline of Genoa. VENICE powerful. Philip Van Artevelde, . . . 1382 Austro-Swiss War, . . 1385-1468 Winkelried at Sempach, . . 1386 MARGARET of NORWAY, 1387-1397 Union of Calmar (Sweden, Norway, and Denmark), ... 1397 FLORENCE powerful.	Death of the Black Prince, . 1376 RICHARD II., . . . 1377-1399 Wat Tyler's Insurrection, . 1381 John of Gaunt in Spain, . . 1386 Raid of Otterburne, . . . 1388 (Percy and Douglas). ROBERT III., . . . 1390-1406 Præmunire Statute, . . . 1393 HENRY IV. (Lancaster), 1399-1413	CHAUCER, born 1328 or 1340 died 1400 "Legend of Good Women," after 1382 Trevisa, fl., ... 1387 "THE CANTERBURY TALES," 1384-1398 Wakefield and Towneley Mysteries.	FROISSART, ... 1337-1410 Rosenkreutz. Amadis de Gaul, ... 1390 Jean Gerson, ... 1363-1429 Embassy of Ruy Gonzalez to Tamerlane.	MILAN CATHEDRAL commenced, c. 1387 Como Cathedral commenced, 1396 Spinello Aretino (*p*), c. 1330-1408	1375
1400	Council of Pisa, ... 1409 SIGISMUND, { King, . . . 1410 Emperor, . 1433 Council of Constance, . 1414-1418 POPE JOHN XXIII. deposed, 1415 Execution of Huss, ... 1415 ,, Jerome, . . . 1416 Frederick of Hohenzollern Elector of Brandenburg, ... 1415 Hussite War, Ziska, . 1419-1436 Battle of Prague, ... 1420 CHARLES VII., . . . 1422-1461	Battle of Homildon Hill, . . 1402 Murder of Duke of Rothesay, 1402 Percy Rebellion. Shrewsbury, 1403 Prince James of Scotland captured, 1405 Albany, Regent, . . 1406-1419 Battle of Harlaw, ... 1411 HENRY V., ... 1413-1422 Persecution of the Lollards. Battle of AGINCOURT, . . . 1415 Sir John Oldcastle burnt, . . 1418 Murdoch Albany, Regent, 1419-1423 Treaty of Troyes, ... 1420 HENRY VI., . . . 1422-1461 JAMES I., ... 1423-1437	Andrew Wyntoun, . c. 1350-1420 UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS, 1411 JAMES I., ... 1395-1437 Occleve, ... 1370-1454	Enguerrand de Monstrelet, fl. 1400-1444 Charles d'Orleans, . . 1391-1465 Poggio, ... 1380-1459 Alain Chartier, . . . 1390-1458 Antoine de la Salle, . . 1398-1461 Laurentius Valla, . . 1407-1457 Thomas À Kempis, . . 1380-1471	THE PERPENDICULAR STYLE of Architecture in England. Towards close of Century passes into TUDOR or FLORID. THE FLAMBOYANT STYLE prevails in France. VERONESE, FERRARESE, LOMBARD [PARMESE, CREMONESE, MILANESE], NEAPOLITAN, DUTCH, and FRENCH SCHOOLS of Painting commenced or established in 15 c. Hubert van Eyck (*p*), . 1366-1426 Lippo Dalmasio (*p*), c. 1376-1410 Andreas Pisano (*sc*)? Lorenzo Lotto (Lorenzetto) (*sc*)?	1400

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc , see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE VI.

FROM A.D. 1425 TO 1500.

VI.—FROM A.D. 1425 TO END OF FIFTEENTH CENTURY. *BY PERIODS OF TWENTY-FIVE YEARS.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1425	JOAN OF ARC, . . . 1429-1431 Battle of Orleans, ... 1429 French recover Paris, . . . 1436 Council of Basle, . . 1431-1449 ,, Florence, . . . 1439 Pragmatic Sanction, . . . 1439 Frederick III., . . . 1442-1490 Anti-Pope Felix, . . 1439-1449 Habsburg Emperors, . 1438-1806 The MEDICI at Florence, 1429, *et seq.* NICHOLAS V., Pope, . . . 1447 Single Pope, . . . 1449-1455 Alphonso V. of Aragon and Naples, (1416-1458), fl. 1450 The Sforzas at Milan, . . . 1450 Francisco Foscari, Doge, 1423-1457	War between Scotland and England, 1434-1436 JAMES II., ... 1437-1460 Douglas Wars, . . . 1443-1452 Duke of Gloucester murdered, 1447 Jack Cade's Insurrection, . . 1450	Humphrey, Duke of Gloucester, 1430 Lydgate, ... 1375-1461? Thomas of Walsingham, . . 1440 Reginald Peacock, . . 1390-1460 MYSTERIES AND MORALITIES. Peacock's "Repressor," . . 1449	University of Florence, . . 1438 Culture in Aragon and the Sicilies. Guil. Coquillart, . . 1421-1510 John Wessel, ... 1420-1489	Nicholas Close (*a*), King's College, Cambridge. William Orchyearde (*a*), Magdalen College, Oxford. LORENZO GHIBERTI (*sc*), 1378-1455 DONATELLO (*sc*), . . 1383-1466 FRA ANGELICO (*p*), . 1387-1455 JAN VAN EYCK (*p*), c. 1390-1440 Meister Stephan [Lochner] (*p*)—1451 Luca Della Robbia, Potter. [Della Robbia Maiolica], c. 1400-1480 INVENTION of PRINTING (L. Costar and G. Guttenberg), ... 1438-1445 Masaccio (*p*), . . . 1402-1428	1425
1450	MAHOMET II., . . . 1451-1481 Constantinople taken, . . . 1453 Belgrade resists the Turks. HUNGARY powerful. Prince Henry of Portugal, 1394-1460 PIUS II. (Æneas Sylvius), . 1458 LOUIS XI., ... 1461-1483 Wars with Charles the Bold. Venetians take Athens, 1466, and Cyprus, ... 1475 POLAND powerful. Peace of Waldshut, . . . 1468 Duchy of Burgundy merged in France. MATTHIAS CORVINUS, King of Hungary, ... 1464-1490 Battle of Murten, ... 1476 Death of Charles the Bold, . 1477 Maximilian's Marriage with Mary of Burgundy, ... 1477	English expelled from France, 1453 CIVIL WARS of the ROSES, 1455-1486 Battle of St. Albans, . . . 1455 JAMES III., ... 1460-1488 EDWARD IV. (York), . 1461-1483 Warwick, King-maker, . . 1471 Battle of Tewkesbury, . . . 1471	UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW, . 1451 "Chevy Chase," and Early English Ballads. Sir John Fortescue, . . 1395-1483 Sir Thomas Malory, . 1433-1475 THE MORTE D'ARTHUR. The Coventry Mysteries, . . 1468	John of Goch, ... 1451 University of Barcelona. The Mazarin Bible, ... 1453 FRANÇOIS VILLON, . . 1431-— DE IMITATIONE CHRISTI, . 1471 (Thomas à Kempis?) Boiardo, ... 1434-1494 PHILIPPE DE COMINES, 1445-1511 Pico della Mirandola, . 1463-1494 LORENZO DE' MEDICI, fl. 1470-1492 A. Contarini, ... fl. 1473	Filippo Lippi (*p*), . . 1412-1469 Francesca (*p*), . . c. 1415-1494 Gozzoli (*p*), ... 1408-1478 CAXTON'S PRESS in England, 1474 or 1476 MEMLING (*p*), . . . 1425-1495 GHIRLANDAJO (*p*), . . 1449-1498	1450
1475	FERDINAND AND ISABELLA, fl. 1479-1512 Isabella d. 1504. Ferdinand, 1516 CHARLES VIII., . . 1483-1498 Provence joined to France, . 1483 B. Diaz rounds C. of Good Hope, 1486 Charles marries Anne of Brittany, 1491 ,, invades Italy, . . . 1494 Spaniards enter Grenada, . . 1492 COLUMBUS, . . (1436-1506) 1492 Alexander VI., . . . 1492-1503 MAXIMILIAN I., ... 1493 VASCO DE GAMA, ... 1497 Swiss Confederacy independent, 1499 LOUIS XII., ... 1498-1515	Queen Margaret at the Court of Réné of Provence. Duke of Clarence murdered, . 1478 EDWARD V., ... 1483 RICHARD III., ... 1483-1485 Battle of Bosworth Field, . . 1485 HENRY VII. (Tudor), . 1485-1509 JAMES IV., ... 1488-1513 Poynings' Act in Ireland, . . 1495 Sebastian Cabot, ... 1497 Perkin Warbeck executed, . 1499	The Paston Letters, . 1422-1509 Littleton, ... 1481 Blind Harry (WALLACE), fl. 1460-1492 Revival of Letters, Classical Studies, and Theology. Grocyn, Colet, Warham, More, &c. Erasmus in England, . . . 1497 Hector Boëce, . . . 1470-1536 DUNBAR, ... fl. 1500 DOUGLASS, ... 1474-1522 Henryson, . . . fl. 1490-1500 UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN, . 1500	MASTER SINGERS. University of Upsala, . . . 1476 Pulci, ... fl. 1480 Ficinus, ... 1433-1499 Politian, ... 1454-1494 Sebastian Brandt, "Narrenschiff," 1494 Chamber of the Eglantine in Holland, 1496 SAVONAROLA, . . . 1452-1498 Murner, ... 1475-1537	G. Giamberti [San Gallo] (*a*), 1443-1517. Palace at Poggio a Cajano. Sir R. Bray (*a*), —1503. St. George's Chapel, Windsor, and Henry VIIth's Chapel, Westminster. Pietro Lombardo (*a*), —1529. Tomb of Dante and Chapel in Church of San Francisco. G. BELLINI (*p*), . . 1427-1516 Mantegna (*p*), . . . 1431-1506 Benvenuto da Siena (*p*), 1436-1517 PERUGINO (*p*), . . . 1446-1524 BOTTICELLI (*p*), . . 1447-1510 Bonsignori (*p*), . . . 1455-1519 Crivelli (*p*), . . . c. 1468-1493 Fra Carnovale (*p*), . . c. 1488 FRANCIA (*p*), . . . 1450-1518	1475

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE VII.

FROM A.D. 1500 TO 1550.

VII.—THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF. IN DECADES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English and Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1500	JULIUS II., ... 1503 League of Cambray. Pope, France, and Empire against Venice. Ladislaus VI., King of Hungary and Bohemia, ... 1471-1516 Portugal powerful in East. Voyages of Amerigo Vespucci, 1459. 1501-3 Spain conquers Cuba. Don Manuel of Portugal, (1469-1521) LEO X., ... 1513	Arthur, Prince of Wales, marries Catherine of Aragon, . . 1501 James IV. of Scotland marries Margaret, daughter of Henry VII., 1502 Arthur dies, ... 1502 HENRY VIII., . . . 1509-1547 ,, marries Catherine, 1509	Stephen Hawes, ... 1483-1512 "Pastime of Pleasure," . . 1506 "Nut Browne Maid." SKELTON, ... 1460-1529 SCHOLARSHIP. BALLADS AND MORALITIES.	ERASMUS, ... 1467-1536 Berni, ... 1490-1536 Bembo, ... 1470-1547 Reuchlin, ... 1455-1522 ARIOSTO, . . . 1474-1533 Louis Cornaro, . . . 1467-1566 B. Rucellai, ... 1449-1514 G. Rucellai, ... 1475-1526 Pierre Gringoire, . . 1478-1544 T. Trissino, ... 1478-1550	DECLINE of GOTHIC ARCHITECTURE. LEONARDO DA VINCI, (*p*), ... 1452-1519 Lorenzo di Credi (*p*), . 1459-1537 Quintin Matsys (*p*), . . 1466-1530 Jan de Mabuse (*p*), . . 1470-1532 ALBERT DÜRER (*p, engr*), 1471-1528 GIORGIONE (*p*), . . . 1477-1511 Marziale (*p*), . . . c. 1492-1507 Rustici (*sc*), ... 1470—? ST. PETER'S, ROME (BRAMANTE, (*a*), 1444-1512), begun under Paul III., ... 1506	1500
1510 AGGRESSIVE.	Vasco Nunez at Darien, . . 1513 Bayard, ... — 1524 FRANCIS I., ... 1515 Magellan, ... (1470-1521) REFORMATION in Germany, 1517-32 Cortez in Mexico, . . 1519-1521 CHARLES V. (1500-1558) { 1516 Spain. 1519 Empire. 1530 Italy.	Battle of Flodden, ... 1513 Earl of Angus, Regent. War with France, . . 1512-1514 Battle of Spurs, ... 1513 Margaret, Regent of Scotland. WOLSEY, ... (1471-1530) ,, Cardinal and Lord Chancellor, ... 1515 Field of Cloth of Gold, . . 1520	MORE'S "Richard III." First English Prose History. ,, UTOPIA, ... 1516 First Original Romance. Linacre teaches Greek, . . (d. 1524) Barclay (Ship of Fools, Satire, and Eclogues), ... 1476-1552	Machiavelli, ... 1469-1527 Mantuan, ... 1513 PARACELSUS, ... 1493-1541 Ulrich von Hutten, . . 1488-1523 "Epistolæ Obscurorum Virorum," 1515-1519 LUTHER, ... 1483-1546 Guicciardini, ... 1482-1540 F. Molza, ... 1489-1544 Sannazaro, ... 1458-1530	RAPHAEL (*p*), . 1483-1520 Piero Torrigiano, . . . 1472-1522 (Tomb of Henry VII. in Westminster Abbey.) MARC ANTONIO RAIMONDI (*engr*), 1488-1530 SODOMA (*p*), ... 1479-1554 Andreas Verrochio (*sc*)? Roman School of Painting established.	1510
1520 OTTOMANS	Diet of Worms, ... 1521 Sweden apart from Denmark, 1521 Adrian VI., ... 1522 Clement VII., ... 1523 Gustavus Vasa, ... 1523 Peasants' War, ... 1525 Battle of Pavia, ... 1525 Ferdinand of Austria & John Zapolya, rival kings of Hungary, . . 1527 Constable Bourbon at Rome, . 1527 Turks before Vienna, . . . 1529 Diet of Spiers, ... 1529	Scotch invasion of England, . 1522 King's marriage referred to Pope, 1527 Fall of Wolsey, ... 1529 SIR THOMAS MORE, . (1480-1535) ,, Chancellor, . . . 1529 Universities consulted on Divorce, 1530 James V. reigns, . . 1528-1542 ,, marries Mary of Guise, 1538 REFORMATION in England.	Lord Berners' Froissart, . . 1523 WM. TYNDALE'S NEW TESTAMENT, 1526 WYATT, ... 1503-1542 SURREY, ... 1517-1547 First English Sonnets and Blank Verse.	RABELAIS, ... 1495-1553 Zwingli, ... 1484-1531 Melanchthon, ... 1497-1560 Cornelius Agrippa, . . 1486-1535 G. Agricola, ... 1494-1555 T. Cardan, ... 1501-1576 COPERNICUS, . . . 1473-1543 Pietro Aretino, . . . 1492-1557 Clement Marot, . . . 1497-1544 Juan Boscan, ... 1500 (?)-1544 HANS SACHS, ... 1494-1578	Tatti [Sansovino] (*sc*), . 1477-1570 Bandinelli (*sc*), . . . 1487-1559 Prosperzia Rossi (*sc*), . . — 1530 MICHAEL ANGELO (*p, a, sc*), ... 1475-1564 S. DEL PIOMBO (*p*), . 1485-1547 ANDREA DEL SARTO (*p*), 1487-1531 CORREGGIO (*p*), . . . 1494-1534 Lo Spagna (*p*), . . . c. 1503-1530 Nicola da Urbino (*potter*) [Urbino Maiolica], ... c. 1520	1520
1530	Confession of Augsburg, . . 1530 Pizarro in Peru, ... 1531 Brittany annexed to France, . 1532 Ivan IV., Russian Czar, 1533-1584 Anabaptists at Munster, . . 1534 Calvin at Paris, . . . 1532-1534 Foundation of JESUIT Order, 1534	Court of Session founded, . . 1532 ARCHBISHOP CRANMER pronounces divorce, ... 1533 Act of Supremacy, ... 1534 First Poor Law, ... 1535 CROMWELL, Vicar General, . 1535 Suppression of Monasteries, 1535-1536 Execution of More, ... 1535 Pilgrimage of Grace, . 1536-1537 The Six Articles, ... 1539 Execution of Cromwell, . . 1540	SIR DAVID LINDSAY, . 1490-1556 Elyot's "Governor." . . . 1531 Smith at Cambridge, . . . 1533 Leonard Cox (Art of Rhetoryke). COVERDALE'S BIBLE, . . . 1535 LATIMER, ... 1472-1555 Leland, ... d. 1552 Cheke at Cambridge, . . . 1540	VITTORIA COLONNA, . 1490-1547 Marguerite of Navarre, . 1492-1549 CALVIN, ... 1509-1564 "Institutio," published, . . 1536 J. Everts (Joannes Secundus), 1511-1536 Decio del'a Horte. Vesalius, first Scientific Anatomist. IGNATIUS LOYOLA, . . 1491-1556 Francis Xavier, . . . 1506-1552 St. C. Borromeo, . . 1538-1584 Cardinal Contarini, . . 1483-1542	TITIAN (*p*), . . 1477-1576 Dosso Dossi (*p*), . . . 1480-1560 Garofalo (*p*), . . . 1481-1559 G. Romano (*p*), . . . 1492-1546 HANS HOLBEIN (*p*), . 1498-1559 Giorgio Andreoli (*potter*) (Gubbio Maiolica), ... c. 1500-1550 Pénicaud, Courtois, Léonard [Limousin], Pierre Raymond (*Limoges enamel artists*), . c. 1500-1580 Jardin des Plantes at Paris.	1530
1540	Calvin at Geneva, . . 1541-1564 Council of Trent, . . 1545-1563 Charles V. prohibits Indian Slavery, 1542 Smalcaldic War, . . 1546-1547 Persecution of Witches. Henry II., ... 1547	Solway Moss, ... 1542 Earl of Arran, Regent, 1542-1554 Mary Stuart crowned (æt. 1 year), 1543 Burning of Wishart, . . . 1546 Murder of BEATON, . . . 1546 Edward VI., ... 1547-1553 Somerset, Protector, . 1547-1549 Economic distress. Battle of Pinkey, ... 1547 Mary Stuart sent to France, . 1548	JOHN HEYWOOD (INTERLUDES), d. 1565 Hall's Chronicles, ... 1548 ASCHAM, "Toxophilus," . . 1545 ,, "Schoolmaster," . 1570 CRANMER. Anglican Liturgy, 1548-1552 R. Crowley, ... d. 1588 Gascoigne, ... 1540-1577	Olaus Magnus, . . 1500 (?)-1568 Mendoza (Hist. of Moors), 1503-1575 Montemayor (Diana), . 1520-1562 A. F. Grazzini, . . . 1503-1583 A. di Constanzo, . . . 1507-1591 Telesio, ... 1509-1588 Sleidan, ... 1506-1556 Nostradamus, ... 1503-1566	Poris Bordone (*p*), . . 1500-1571 Bronzino (*p*), ... 1502-1572 BENVENUTO CELLINI (*sc*), 1500-1570 Francesco Xanto and the Fontana Family (*potters*) [Urbino Maiolica], ... c. 1510-1600 Bautista de Toledo, A. Designed the ESCURIAL, Spain, . . 1567	1540

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE VIII.

FROM A.D. 1550 TO 1600.

A.D.	Foreign History.	English and Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature	The Arts.	A.D.
1550	Metz taken by France, . . 1552 Servetus burnt by Calvin, . 1553 Religious Peace of Augsburg, 1555 Paul IV. (Caraffa), ... 1555 Ferdinand I., . . . 1556-1564 PHILIP II., ... 1556 Calais taken by Duke of Guise, 1558 Francis II., ... 1559 CATHERINE DE MEDICI, Regent, 1560-1570 Charles IX., ... 1560-1574	MARY TUDOR, . . . 1553-1558 Lady Jane Grey beheaded, . 1554 MARY OF GUISE in Scotland, 1554 Reconciliation with Rome, . 1554 Latimer, Ridley and Hooper burnt, 1555 Cranmer burnt, ... 1556 Gardiner and Pole in power. Marriage of Mary Stuart to Dauphin, 1558 ELIZABETH, ... 1558-1603 WILLIAM CECIL, Secretary, . 1558	Udal. Earliest Comedy, ("Royster Doyster,") . . . . . 1550 Wilson's Art of Rhetoric, . . 1553 SACKVILLE (1527-1608) Earliest Tragedy (Ferrex and Porrex.) Tottel's Miscellany, ... 1557 Tusser's Bucolics, ... 1557 Mirror for Magistrates, . . 1559 The Book of Common Prayer, 1559	THE STEPHENS' PRESS in Paris, c. 1470-1598 J. C. SCALIGER, . . 1484-1558 Gesner's Mithridates, . . . 1555 Peter Ramus, ... 1515-1572 Bandello, ... 1480-1562 Cinthio, ... 1504-1573 CAMOENS, ... 1525-1579 E. Jodelle, ... 1532-1573 Socinus, ... 1539-1604	RENAISSANCE STYLE IN ENGLISH ARCHITECTURE, . c. 1550-1650 Oiron [Henri-Deux Ware], c. 1550 BERNARD PALISSY (*potter*), 1510-1590 German enamelled Glass first known, 1553 Vasari (*p*), ... 1512-1571 Jean de Boulogne (*s*), . 1524-1608 Jean Goujon (*s*), ... —1572	1550
1560	Civil Wars in France, . 1562-1598 Maximilian II., Emperor (also King of Hungary and Bohemia), 1564-76 Soliman II. in Hungary, . . 1566 Pius V., ... 1566 ALVA in the Netherlands, 1567-1573 Montmorency killed at St. Denis, 1567 Cosmo de Medici, Duke of Tuscany. Egmont and Horn executed, . 1568 Assassination of Condé, . . 1569 Don John of Austria, . 1570-1578	REFORMATION in Scotland. MARY STUART reigns, 1561-1667 Hawkins begins Slave Trade, 1562 Murder of Rizzio, ... 1566 Murder of Darnley. Mary marries Bothwell, ... 1567 Battle of Langside. Mary to England, ... 1568 Northern Rebellion, . . . 1569 Murray, Regent, . . 1567-1570	The Geneva Bible, ... 1560 JOHN KNOX, ... 1505-1572 BUCHANAN, ... 1506-1582 Fox's "Martyrs," . . . . 1563 BISHOPS' BIBLE, ... 1568 Silvester's Translation of Du Bartas. XXXIX. Articles, ... 1571	St. Teresa, ... 1515-1582 The Pléiade, ... 1560 Jacques Amyot, . . . 1513-1594 Beza, ... 1519-1605 RONSARD, ... 1524-1585 Celio Magno, ... 1536-1612 R. Garnier, ... 1545-1601 Kochanowski, . . . 1532-1584 Claude Fauchet, . . 1530-1601 MONTAIGNE, ... 1533-1592	Venetian Glass made in England, 1560 Enamelled French Pottery at Nevers. Palladio (*a*), ... 1518-1580 Giovanni da Ponte (*a*), 1512-1597 Built Bridges of Rialto and Sighs, Venice. Ambrose Morales (*m*), . 1513-1590 PALESTRINA [ALOISIO], M., c. 1524-1594 Bassano (*p*), ... 1510-1592 TINTORETTO (*p*), . . 1512-1594 A. Schiavone (*p*), . . 1522-1582 Tallis (*m*), ... 1529-1585	1560
1570	Battle of Lepanto, ... 1571 Rudolph II., Emperor and King of Hungary, ... 1572-1612 Poland an Elective Monarchy, 1572 Massacre of St. Bartholomew, 1572 Revolt of Netherlands, . . 1572 Henry III. (last Valois), . . 1574 Siege of Leyden, ... 1574 The Catholic League, . 1576-1593 Union of Utrecht, ... 1579 WILLIAM THE SILENT (Orange), (1533-1584)	Lennox, Regent, . . 1570-1571 Mar, Regent, . . . 1571-1572 Morton, Regent, . . 1572-1578 Burleigh, Lord Treasurer, . 1572 Walsingham, Secretary, . . 1573 Elizabeth declines the Netherlands, 1575 Drake sails round the World, 1577 Frobisher and Cavendish. JAMES VI., ... 1578-1625	SIR PHILLIP SIDNEY, . 1554-1586 Southwell, ... 1560-1595 Jasper Heywood, . . 1535-1598 Chronicles of Holinshed and Stowe. Knolles, ... 1545-1610 George Puttenham, fl., . c. 1580	J. J. SCALIGER, . . 1540-1609 ISAAC CASAUBON, . 1559-1614 Johann Fischart, . . . 1545-1589 UNIVERSITY OF LEYDEN, . 1575 Bodin, ... 1530-1596 P. van Marnix (St. Aldegonde), 1538-1598 Mariana, ... 1536-1623 BRANTOME, ... 1540-1614 Arminius, ... 1560-1609 TASSO, ... 1544-1595	ELIZABETHAN DOMESTIC ARCHITECTURE. J. Shute (*a*). First English Work on Architecture. PAUL VERONESE (*p*), . 1528-1588 Orlando di Lasso (*m*), . 1530-1593 Field Glasses used, ... 1570	1570
1580 BAR, 1556-1605.	Independence of Netherlands, declared, ... 1581 William of Orange assassinated, 1584 Sixtus V., ... 1585 Battle of Coutras, ... 1587 The DUKE OF GUISE assassinated, 1588 Alexander of Parma, . 1571-1592 HENRY IV. (Bourbon), 1589-1610 Battle of Arques, ... 1589	Risings in Ireland, . 1579 and 1580 RALEIGH IN VIRGINIA, . . 1584 Leicester in the Netherlands, 1585 Battle of Zutphen, ... 1586 Babington's Plot, ... 1586 Execution of Mary, . . . 1587 Drake at Cadiz, ... 1587 THE ARMADA, . . 1588	UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH, 1582 HOOKER, ... 1553-1600 RALEIGH, ... 1552-1618 Fulk Greville (Lord Brooke), 1552-1628 SPENSER, . . 1553-1599 Warner, ... 1558-1609 Peele, ... ? — 1598 Nash, ... 1565?-1602 Greene, ... ? — 1592	P. Charron, ... 1541-1603 ACADEMY OF FLORENCE, . . 1580 Albericus Gentilis at Oxford, . 1582 Guarini's Pastor Fido, . . . 1585 TYCHO BRAHE, . . . 1546-1601 Paolo Sarpi, ... 1552-1623 G. Chiabrera, . . . 1552-1637 B. Baldi, ... 1553-1617 GIORDANO BRUNO, . . — 1600	Florence Potteries, ... 1580 Gregorian Calendar, . . . 1582 Barocci (*p*), ... 1528-1612	1580
1590 AK	Battle of Ivry, ... 1590 Christian IV. in Denmark, 1588-1648 Henry IV., Catholic, . . . 1593 DUKE OF SULLY, Minister. Sigismund of Poland in Sweden, 1593-1604 The Edict of Nantes, . . . 1598	War with Spain and Portugal, 1589-1600 Tyrone's Rebellion in Ireland, 1598-1600 Capture of Cadiz by Essex, . 1596 Death of Burleigh, ... 1598 Gowrie Conspiracy, . . . 1600 Patent to East India Company, 1600	MARLOWE, ... 1564-1593 Lodge, ... d. 1625 Hakluyt, ... 1553-1616 COKE, ... 1550-1634 Camden, ... 1551-1623 Lyly (Euphues) and Comedies, 1554-1606 Bacon's Essays, 1st Edition, . 1597 Globe opened, . . . after 1594 Bodleian founded, ... 1598 Gilbert (Magnetism), . 1540-1603 Robert Fludd, . . . 1574-1637	SATYRE MÉNIPPÉE, . . . 1594 Regnier, ... 1573-1613 CERVANTES, ... 1547-1616 Tassoni, ... 1565-1635 Bracciolini, ... 1566-1645 Lope de Vega, . . . 1562-1635 Margarite de Valois, . 1553-1615 J. A. de Thou, . . . 1553-1617 JACOB BOEHMEN, . . 1575-1624 Duke of Sully, . . . 1560-1641 St. Francis de Sales, . 1567-1622	First Microscope, ... 1590 L. Carracci (*p*), . . 1555-1619 Domenichino (*p*), . . 1558-1601 Agostino Carracci (*p*), . 1558-1601 Annibale Carracci (*p*), . 1560-1609 Jans and Lapprey's Telescopes, c. 1590-1610	1590

[For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.]

TABLE IX.

FROM A.D. 1600 TO 1650.

IX.—SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF. IN DECADES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1600	BARNEVELDT, . . . 1586-1618 PHILIP III., ... 1598-1621 Biron's Conspiracy, ... 1602 Dutch powerful in the Indies, 1607 MAURICE, 1584-1625. SPINOLA, 1604-1625 Truce between Spain and Netherlands, ... 1609 Moors expelled from Spain, . 1609 Henry IV. assassinated, . . 1610	ROBERT CECIL, Minister, . . 1598 Execution of Essex. . . . . 1601 Australia discovered, . . . 1601 JAMES I., ... 1603-1625 Main and Bye Plots. Raleigh imprisoned, ... 1603 Ulster Rebellion ended, . . 1603 Hampton Court Conference, . 1604 Gunpowder Plot, ... 1605 Pilgrim Fathers to Delft, . . 1609 Ulster Settlements, ... 1610	SHAKESPEARE, 1564-1616 Hall and Marston's Satires. Dekkar, ... ? — 1639 CHAPMAN, ... 1557-1634 Daniel, ... 1562-1619 Drayton, ... 1563-1631 Davies, ... 1570-1626 Donne, ... 1573-1631 Wotton, ... 1568-1639 BACON, ... 1561-1626	GALILEO, . . . 1564-1642 KEPLER, ... 1571-1630 Anders Arrebo (Lofoden Islands), 1587-1637 "Don Quixote," . . . . 1605 Malherbe, ... 1555-1628 R. Visscher, H. Spieghel, and Brederoo in Holland. Quevedo, ... 1580-1645 P. C. HOOFT, . . . 1583-1647 Jansen, ... 1585-1638 Douay Bible, ... 1609 Honoré d'Urfé (Astrée), 1568-1625	C. Maderno (*a*), 1556-1629. Altered Michael Angelo's design of St. Peter's, Rome, from a Greek to a Latin Cross. J. Rottenhammer (*p*), . 1564-1623 Caravaggio (*p*), . . . 1569-1609 Edward Alleyn (*ac*), . 1566-1624	1600
1610	LOUIS XIII., ... 1610-1643 Mary de Medici, Regent. Matthias, ... 1612-1619 Romanoffs in Russia, . . . 1613 Synod of Dort, . . . 1618-1619 Execution of Barneveldt, . . 1619 Frederick, King of Bohemia, 1619 FERDINAND II., . . 1619-1637 Battle of Prague, ... 1620 THIRTY YEARS' WAR, 1618-1648	Earl of Salisbury (R. Cecil), dies 1612 Carr (afterwards Somerset), favourite, 1612 Death of Prince Henry, . . 1612 Marriage of Princess Elizabeth to Frederic, Elector Palatine, 1613 Villiers, Duke of Buckingham, favourite, ... 1615 Coke suspended, ... 1616 Bacon, Lord Keeper, . . . 1617 ,, Viscount St Alban, . 1620 Execution of Raleigh, . . . 1618	AUTHORIZED VERSION OF BIBLE, 1611 BEAUMONT, ... 1586-1616 FLETCHER, ... 1576-1625 FORD, ... 1586-1639 WEBSTER, ... ? — 1652 Massinger, ... 1584-1640 Corbet, ... 1552-1638 Thomas Heywood? BEN JONSON, ... 1574-1637 G. and Ph. Fletcher, . 1583-1650	Tesselschade Visschér, . 1594-1649 Opitz, ... 1597-1637 Paul Flemming. . . . 1609-1649 Andreini, ... 1568-1652 (Sacred Plays) Marini, ... 1569-1625 Van Helmont, . . . 1577-1644 Father Cats, ... 1577-1660 D. Heinsius, ... 1580-1655 Kepler's Laws, ... 1618 Vanini burnt, ... 1619 Campanella, ... 1568-1639	Jacobean English Domestic Arch. Napier's Logarithms, . . . 1614 Harvey's discovery of Circulation of the Blood, ... 1619 BURBAGE (*ac*), ... — 1620 GUIDO RENI (*p*), . . 1575-1642 Cristoforo Allori (*p*), . 1577-1621 RUBENS (*p*), ... 1577-1640	1610
1620	GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS, 1611-1632 WALLENSTEIN, . . . (1583-1634) Henry de Rohan, . . (1579-1638) Massacre of Amboyna, . . . 1623 Huguenot Rising, ... 1625 Rochelle taken, ... 1628 PHILIP IV., ... 1621-1665 Edict of Restitution, . . . 1629 RICHELIEU, ... (1585-1642) ,, supreme, . . 1624-1642	Bacon's overthrow, ... 1621 Selden and Pym imprisoned, . 1622 Spanish Marriage broken, . 1623 War with Spain declared, . . 1624 CHARLES I., ... 1625-1645 Buckingham assassinated, . 1628 PETITION OF RIGHT, . . 1628	First Edition of Shakespeare, . 1623 Burton, ... 1576-1640 Chillingworth, . . . 1602-1644 Browne, ... 1590-1645 Herbert, ... 1593-1633 HERRICK, ... 1591-1674 Quarles, ... 1592-1644 Crashaw, ... 1613-1650 Alexander, E. of Stirling, 1580-1640 J. Florio, ... 1545-1625 Middleton, ... 1570-1627 Usher, ... 1580-1656 Shirley (End of Old Drama) 1594-1666	German Literary Unions. First Silesian School. HUGO GROTIUS, . . . 1583-1645 GASSENDI, ... 1592-1655 Davila, ... 1576-1631 Bassompierre, ... 1579-1646 Jean Rotrou, ... 1609-1660 The Elzevirs, ... 1583-1652 Vaugelas, ... 1585-1650 J. Balzac, ... 1594-1654 VINCENT VOITURE, . 1598-1648 J. Racan, ... 1589-1670	INIGO JONES (*a*), . . 1572-1652 ALLEGRI (*m*), ... — 1640 Dr. Bull (*m*), circ. 1628. [Composed National Anthem].	1620
1630	Fall of Magdeburg, ... 1631 Battle of Lutzen, ... 1632 CHRISTINA, ... 1632-1654 Oxenstierna, ... (1583-1654) Assassination of Wallenstein, . 1634 Peace of Prague, ... 1635 France and Spain at War, 1635-1659 Independence of Portugal, . 1640 Cinq Mars and De Thou, . . 1642 War between Portugal and Holland.	Sir John Eliot sent to the Tower, 1629; dies, ... 1632 Ship Money levied, ... 1634 Laud and Wentworth in power. Trial of Hampden, . . 1637-1638 Prynne fined by Star Chamber, 1637, (which is abolished, 1641). Covenant in Scotland, . . . 1638 LONG PARLIAMENT, . 1640-1653 Pym, Leader, . . . 1640-1643	The Cavalier Poets— Drummond, . . . 1585-1649 Carew, ... 1589-1639 Randolph, ... 1605-1634 Suckling, ... 1609-1641 Davenant, ... 1605-1668 Cartwright, ... 1611-1643 Lovelace, ... 1618-1658 Denham, ... 1615-1668 Cleveland, ... 1613-1659 Montrose, ... 1612-1650 Habington, ... 1605-1654 COWLEY, ... 1618-1667 Waller, ... 1605-1687	Hôtel Rambouillet. FRENCH ACADEMY, . . . 1635 Corneille's "Cid." DESCARTES, . 1596-1650 Andreas Gryphius, . . 1616-1664 UNIVERSITY OF UTRECHT, . 1636 Clajus (Sacred Plays), . 1616-1657 JOOST VAN DEN VONDEL, 1587-1679 PIERRE CORNEILLE, . 1606-1684	Poelenburg (*p*), . . . 1586-1666 Spagnoletto (*p*), . . . 1588-1656 GUERCINO (*p*), . . . 1592-1666 N. POUSSIN (*p*), . . 1594-1665 Francis du Quesnoy (*sc* and *carver in ivory*), ... 1592-1646	1630
1640	Louis XIV. accedes, . . . 1643 Annie of Austria, Regent, . 1643 Turenne on the Rhine, . . . 1643 Condé at Rocroy, ... 1643 Masaniello at Naples, . . . 1647 PEACE OF WESTPHALIA, . . 1648 Frederick William, the Great Elector, ... 1640-1688 MAZARIN, Minister, . 1643-1661 Lettres de Cachet.	Execution of Strafford, . . . 1641 Massacre of English in Ireland, 1641 Grand Remonstrance, . . . 1641 Arrest of Five Members, . . 1642 CIVIL WAR, 1642-51, Edgehill, 1642 1st Battle of Newbury. Falkland killed, ... 1643 Westminster Assembly, 1643-1649 Marston Moor, 1644. Naseby, 1645 Execution of Laud, ... 1645 Pride's Purge, ... 1648 Execution of the King, . . 1649	MILTON, . . . 1608-1674 Hobbes' "Leviathan," . . . 1651 Bishop Leighton, . . 1611-1684 Wither, ... 1588-1667 MARVELL, ... 1620-1678 John Owen, ... 1616-1683 G. Fox. Quakerism, . . . 1647 CONFESSION OF FAITH, . . 1648 "Eikon Basilike," 1648	JESUITS AND JANSENISTS. Second Silesian School. Bollandus, ... 1596-1665 "Acta Sanctorum," . . . 1643 Salmasius, ... 1588-1653 St. Evremond, ... 1610-1703 Madame de Sévigné, . 1626-1696 Zaluzianski, c. . . . . 1650 C. Huyghens, . . . 1629-1695 G. Huyghens, . . . 1631-1702	Bernini (*sc*), ... 1598-1680 Algardi (*sc*), ... ? Gonnelli (*sc*), . . . ? Zurbaran (*p*), . . . 1598-1662 VANDYCK (*p*), . . . 1599-1641 VELASQUEZ (*p*), 1599-1660 Torricelli's Barometer, . . . 1643	1640

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE XI.

FROM A.D. 1700 TO 1750.

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1650	Cardinal de Retz, . . (1614-1679) War of the Fronde, . . 1648-1653 Duchess de Montpensier, (1627-1693) Van Tromp in the Thames. East Prussia free from Poland by Treaty, ... 1657 LOUIS XIV. reigns, . . 1653-1715 Peace of the Pyrenees, . . . 1659 Colbert, Minister, . . 1661-1683 Louvois, Minister, . . (1641-1691) LEOPOLD I., Austria, . 1658-1705	Execution of Montrose, . . . 1650 Battle of Dunbar, ... 1650 Battle of Worcester, . . . 1651 Navigation Act, ... 1651 CROMWELL, Protector, 1653-1658 Dutch defeated by Blake and Monk, 1653 Jamaica conquered, ... 1655 Death of Blake, ... 1657 Richard Cromwell, . . 1658-1659	Fuller, ... 1608-1661 HOBBES, ... 1588-1679 SELDEN, ... 1584-1654 Harrington's "Oceana," . . 1656 JEREMY TAYLOR, . . 1613-1667 I. Walton, ... 1593-1683 SIR T. BROWNE, . . 1605-1682 Sir M. Hale, ... 1609-1676 BOYLE, ... 1627-1691 Wallis, ... 1616-1703	CALDERON, ... 1600-1681 PASCAL, ... 1623-1662 Vondel's "Lucifer," . . . 1654 LA FONTAINE, . . . 1621-1695 Scarron, ... 1610-1660 Arnaud, . . 1612-1694 (Port Nicolé, . . 1625-1695 (Royal. Delphin Editions, . . 1674-1691 Madame de Scudéry, . 1607-1701 ROCHEFOUCAULD, . . 1613-1680	CLAUDE LORRAINE (*p*), 1600-1682 Sassoferrato (*p*), ... 1605-1685 Cuyp (*p*), ... 1605-1691 REMBRANDT (*p* and *et*), 1607-1669 Terburg (*p*), ... 1608-1681 A. van Ostade (*p* and *et*), 1610-1685 TENIERS (*p*), ... 1610-1694 Gerard Dou (*p*), . . . 1613-1675 G. Poussin (*p*), . . . 1613-1675 SALVATOR ROSA (*p*), . 1615-1673 Paul Potter (*p*), . . . 1625-1654 Emmanuel the Priest (*p*) [Greek School], ... c. 1660	1650
1660	Versailles built, ... 1661 French India Companies, . . 1664 CHARLES II. of Spain, 1665-1700 Spanish Netherlands invaded, 1666 Peace of Breda, ... 1667 The Triple Alliance—England, Holland and Sweden, . . 1668 Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, . 1668 Peace of Lisbon, ... 1668	CHARLES II. RESTORATION, 1660-1685 Corporation Act, ... 1661 First Standing Army. Act of Uniformity and Secession of Puritans, ... 1662 Sale of Dunkirk to France, . 1662 Great Plague of London, . . 1665 2nd Dutch War. Van Ruyter in the Thames, ... 1666 Great Fire of London, . . . 1666 The Cabal, ... 1668	S. BUTLER, ... 1612-1680 RESTORATION DRAMA, 1662-1700 CLARENDON, ... 1608-1674 "London Gazette," . . . 1665 Baxter, ... 1615-1691 BUNYAN, ... 1628-1688 BARROW, ... 1630-1677 "PARADISE LOST," . . . 1667 Tillotson, ... 1630-1694 South, ... 1633-1715 Algernon Sidney, . . 1617-1683	MOLIÈRE, . . . 1622-1673 Paul Gerhardt, . . . 1606-1676 Grimmelshausen, . . 1615-1676 Thomas Corneille, . . 1625-1709 BOSSUET, ... 1627-1704 Bourdaloue, ... 1632-1704 Flechier, ... 1632-1710 "Journal des Savants," . . 1665 BOILEAU, ... 1636-1711 Pufendorf, ... 1632-1694 SPINOZA, . . . 1632-1677	Royal Society founded, . . 1660 Marquis of Worcester's Steam Engine, 1663 Gobelin Tapestry Manuf. estab. 1666 Old St. Paul's Cathedral burnt, 1666 Carlo Dolci (*p*), . . . 1616-1686 MURILLO (*p*), . . . 1618-1682 Sir P. Lely (*p*), . . . 1618-1680 Wouwerman (*p*), . . . 1620-1668 P. de Hooge (*p*), . . . c. 1665 Tubi (*sc*), ... 1630- — ? Vauban (*a*), ... 1633-1707 W. Hollar (*engr*), . . 1617-1677	1660
1670	Secret Treaty of Dover, . . 1670 TURENNE and CONDÉ invade Holland, ... 1672 The De Witts assassinated, . 1672 WILLIAM HENRY (Prince of Orange), (1650-1702) ,, Stadtholder, . 1672-1702 Battle of Fehrbellin, . . . 1675 Peace of Nimeguen, . 1678-1679 "Reunions" in Elsass, 1680-1681	Lauderdale in Scotland, . . 1671 Declaration of Indulgence, . 1672 The Test Act, ... 1673 Charles pensioned by Louis, . 1674 T. Oates Plot. Godfrey killed, 1678 HABEAS CORPUS ACT, . . 1679 Sharp murdered. Drumclog and Bothwell, ... 1679 Exclusion Bill. Origin of Whig and Tory, ... 1680 Stafford executed, ... 1680	Cudworth, ... 1617-1688 Henry More, ... 1614-1687 Sydenham, ... 1624-1689 Ray, ... 1628-1705 Evelyn, ... 1620-1706 Pepys, ... 1632-1703 OTWAY, ... 1651-1685 STAIR, ... 1619-1695 DRYDEN, ... 1631-1700 Aphra Behn, ... 1642-1689 Buckingham, ... 1627-1688 Joseph Glanvil, . . . 1636-1680 William Penn, . . . 1644-1718	La Bruyère, ... 1644-1696 RACINE, ... 1639-1699 Quinault, ... 1635-1688 FILICAJA, ... 1642-1707 Spener, ... 1635-1705 Madame de la Fayette, . 1634-1693 (Earliest Modern Novels.) MALEBRANCHE, . . . 1638-1715 Abbé Fleury, ... 1640-1723 FÉNÉLON, ... 1651-1715	Staffordshire Potteries, estab. . 1670 Paris Academy of Music, . . 1672 Newton's Telescope, . . . 1672 Wynants (*p*), ... c. 1674 Carlo Maratti (*p*), . . 1625-1713 Jacob Ruysdael (*p*), c. 1625-1681 Jan Steen (*p*), . . . 1626-1679 F. van Mieris (*p*), . . 1635-1681 Puget (*sc*), ... 1622-1694 J. B Lulli (*m*), . . . 1634-1687 BETTERTON (*ac*), . . 1635-1700	1670
1680 ZEBE, 1658-1707.	Strassburg seized in time of peace, 1681 Sobieski repels the Turks at Vienna, 1683 Revocation of Edict of Nantes, 1685 First Russo-Turkish War, . . 1687 Exodus of Huguenot families. French in the Palatinate, . . 1688 PETER THE GREAT, . 1689-1725 Court of St. Germains, 1689-1750	Shaftesbury acquitted, . . . 1681 Rye-House Plot. Russell and Sidney executed, ... 1683 JAMES II., ... 1685-1688 Argyle executed, ... 1685 Monmouth Rebellion. Sedgemoor. Monmouth executed. Declaration of Indulgence renewed, 1685 Trial of Seven Bishops, . . 1688 WILLIAM III. and MARY, 1689-1694 BILL OF RIGHTS, ... 1689	Sheffield, ... 1649-1721 Rochester, ... 1647-1680 Etheredge, ... 1670 Dorset, 1637-1706. Sedley, 1639-1701 Roscommon (Dillon), . 1633-1684 LOCKE, ... 1632-1704 Matthew Henry, . . . 1662-1714 Sir W. Temple, . . . 1628-1698 Jeremy Collier, . . . 1650-1726 NEWTON, . . . 1642-1727	Mme. Dacier, ... 1654-1720 Madame Guyon and the QUIETISTS persecuted, ... 1687 Leuwenhoet, ... 1632-1723 C. Perrault, ... 1628-1703 A. Hamilton, ... 1646-1720 Contesse D'Aulnoy, . . c. 1650-1705 LEIBNITZ, . . . 1646-1716 Bossuet's "Variations," . . 1688 Massillon, ... 1663-1742 Bentivoglio, ... 1668-1732 J. F. Regnard, . . . 1655-1709	Girardon (*sc*), ... 1628-1715 W. VANDEVELDE (*p*), 1633-1707 Hobbema (*p*), . . . 1638-1709 W. Child (*m*), ... — 1697 Hooke's Telegraph, . . . 1684	1680
1690 AURUN-	Europe against France, 1689-1697 French fleet beaten at La Hogue, 1692 Battle of Steinkirk, ... 1692 Battle of Landen, ... 1692 Luxembourg at Nerwinde, . 1695 Namur taken, ... 1695 Treaty of Ryswick, ... 1697 The Czar in England, . . . 1697 Treaty of Carlowitz, . . . 1699 End of House of Austria in Spain, 1700	Siege of Londonderry, . . . 1689 Killiecrankie, ... 1689 The Boyne, ... 1690 Glencoe Massacre, ... 1692 National Debt begun, . . . 1693 Bank of England, ... 1694 Death of Queen Mary, . . . 1694 William reigns alone, . 1694-1702 Abolition of Censorship of Press, 1695 Darien Expedition, . . 1698-1700 Second East India Company, 1698 Partition Treaties, . . 1698-1700	FLAMSTEED, ... 1646-1719 Wycherley, ... 1640-1715 Burnet, ... 1643-1715 CONGREVE, ... 1670-1729 BENTLEY, ... 1662-1742 HALLEY, ... 1656-1742 First Newspaper in England, 1663 Vanbrugh, ... 1666-1726 Farquhar, ... 1678-1707	D'AGUESSEAU, . . . 1668-1751 RENÉ LE SAGE, . . . 1668-1747 UNIVERSITY OF HALLE, . . 1694 DICTIONARY OF FRENCH ACADEMY, 1694 BAYLE'S Dictionary, . . . 1697 Fontenelle, ... 1657-1757 Rollin, ... 1661-1741 Rapin, ... 1661-1725 Lamotté (Inez de Castro), 1672-1731	SIR C. WREN (*a*), . 1632-1723 PRESENT ST. PAUL'S, . 1675-1710 Sir G. Kneller (*p*), . . 1646-1723 C. Huysman (*p*), . . 1648-1727 J. Huysman (*p*), . . 1656-1696 GRINLING GIBBONS, (*sc* and *wood engr*), ... 1650-1721 Gaetano Zumbo (*sc*), . 1656-1701 Le Gros (*sc*), ... 1656- — ? Rusconi (*sc*), ... 1658- — ? CORELLI (*m*), . . . 1653-1713 A. Scarlatti (*m*), . . 1658-1728 PURCELL (*m*), . . . 1658-1695 St. Cloud Potteries, . 1695-1773	1690

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE XII.

FROM A.D. 1750 TO 1790.

XI.—THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF. IN DECADES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1700	CHARLES XII., . . . 1697-1718 Battle of Narva, ... 1700 Jesuits in China, ... 1700 War of Spanish Succession, 1701-1713 The Grand Alliance, . . . 1701 FREDERICK I. of Prussia, . 1701 St. Petersburg founded, . . 1703 JOSEPH I., ... 1705-1711 Defeat of Allies at Almanza, . 1707 Battle of Pultowa, ... 1709	Halifax and Somers impeached, 1701 Act of Settlement, ... 1701 Death of James II., ... 1701 ANNE, ... 1702-1714 Irish Parliament petitions for Union, 1703 MARLBOROUGH, . . 1702-1712 Battle of Blenheim, ... 1704 Sir G. Rooke takes Gibraltar, 1704 Battle of Ramilies, ... 1706 THE UNION with Scotland, . 1707	DEFOE, ... 1661-1731 Pomfret, ... 1667-1703 Mandeville, ... 1670-1733 Prior, ... 1664-1721 Shaftesbury, ... 1671-1713 Philips, ... 1676-1708 SWIFT, ... 1667-1745 ADDISON, ... 1672-1719 STEELE, ... 1671-1729 "The Tatler," . . . 1709-1711 "The Spectator," . . 1711-1715	J. B. Rousseau, . . . 1670-1741 Berlin Academy, ... 1700 P. Crebillon, ... 1674-1752 N. Fortiguerra, . . . 1674-1735 Marivaux, ... 1688-1763 Buddæus, ... 1667-1729 Vico, ... 1668-1744 Maffei, ... 1675-1755 DUC DE ST. SIMON, . 1675-1755	Domestic Architecture under Anne and the Georges. W. van Mieris (*p*), . . 1662-1744 Sir J. Vanbrugh (*a*). Blenheim, Castle Howard, Part of Greenwich Hospital, . . 1666-1726 Angelo Rossi (*sc*), . . 1671 — ? Newcomen's Steam Engine, . 1705 DISCOVERY OF HERCULANEUM, 1708 Dresden Potteries established, 1709	1700
1710	Archduke Charles (VI.), Emperor, 1711 Peace of Utrecht, ... 1713 Frederick William I. of Prussia, 1713 Louis XV. succeeds, . . . 1715 Duke of Orleans, Regent, . . 1718 Cardinal Dubois, French Minister. Quadruple Alliance against Spain, 1718 Law's Mississippi Scheme, 1717-1720	Battle of Malplaquet, . . . 1709 Harley and Bolingbroke, Tory Ministers, ... 1710 Sacheverell Riots and Trial, 1709-10 GEORGE I. (Guelph), . 1714-1727 Oxford, Ormond and Bolingbroke impeached. Riot Act, . . 1715 Rebellion of 1st Pretender, 1715-1716 Sheriffmuir, ... 1715 Septennial Bill, ... 1716 Convocation ceases, ... 1716 SIR ROBERT WALPOLE, 1721-1742	Arbuthnot, ... 1675-1735 Fletcher of Saltoun, . 1653-1716 Cibber, ... 1671-1757 Gay, ... 1688-1732 Parnell, ... 1679-1718 POPE, ... 1688-1744 BOLINGBROKE, . . . 1678-1751 John Toland, . . . 1669-1722 Anthony Collins, . . 1676-1729 Lady M. W. Montague, 1690-1762 ALLAN RAMSAY, . . 1685-1758 Bishop Hoadly, . . . 1676-1761	STAHL, ... 1660-1734 Boerhaave, ... 1668-1738 Le Sage's "Gil Blas," . . . 1715 Destouches, ... 1680-1754 THE BERNOULLIS, . . 1654-1789 L. DE HOLBERG, . . 1684-1754 J. C. Wolf, ... 1679-1754 Muratori, ... 1672-1750	Colley Cibber (*ac*), . . 1671-1757 Barton Booth (*ac*), . . 1681-1733 GEMINIANI (*m*), . . 1666-1762 D. Scarlatti (*m*), . . 1683- — ? L. B. le Blond (*a*). Employed by Peter the Great in Russia, 1679-1719 Watteau (*p*), ... 1684-1721 Vienna Potteries established, 1718	1710
1720	Peter, Emperor of all the Russias, 1722 LOUIS XV. reigns, . . 1723-1774 Madame de Pompadour, (1722-1764) Cardinal Fleury, Minister, . 1726 Catherine I., Czarina, . 1725-1727 Peace of Seville, ... 1729 Victor Amadeus of Savoy resigns to his son, Charles of Sardinia.	South Sea Company, . 1710-1721 ,, Bubble burs's, . . 1720 Atterbury banished, . . . 1723 Wood's Halfpence, ... 1723 Period of Peace and Prosperity, and Rise of Great Towns. War with Spain, . . 1726-1729 GEORGE II., ... 1727-1760	Tindal, ... 1657-1733 CLARKE, ... 1675-1729 Somerville, ... 1692-1742 YOUNG, ... 1684-1765 "Gulliver," . . . . . 1726 Green, ... 1696-1737 BERKELEY, ... 1684-1753 Modern History at Oxford, . 1724 Hutcheson, ... 1694-1747 Wm. Cullen, . . . 1712-1790 "Dunciad," . . . . . 1728 Colin Maclaurin, . . 1698-1746	Maupertuis, ... 1698-1759 Laurent, ... 1715-1773 A. de Reaumur, . . . 1683-1757 Abbe Prevost, . . . 1697-1763 Mosheim, ... 1694-1755 Madame du Deffand, . 1697-1780 Joliot de Piron, . . . 1690-1773 MONTESQUIEU, . . . 1689-1755 Gaspar Gozzi, . . . 1713-1780 Carlo Gozzi, ... 1722-1806	Van Huysum (*p*), . . 1682-1749 Academy of Science, St. Petersburg, 1725	1720
1730 SHAH (1736-1747).	War of Polish succession, 1733-1735 Peace of Vienna, ... 1735 Pragmatic Sanction guaranteed by England. Struensee, Minister of Denmark, (1735-1772) Peace of Belgrade, ... 1739 Charles VI., last male Hapsburg, dies 1740 FREDERICK II., . . (1712-1786) 1740-1786	WESLEY, ... (1703-1791) Whitfield, ... (1714-1770) METHODISM begins, . . . 1730 Queen Caroline, . . . 1727-1737 Porteous Mob, ... 1736 Publication of Debates prohibited, 1738	Gentleman's Magazine, . . . 1731 Savage, ... 1698-1743 C. Middleton, . . . 1683-1750 Robert Blair, ... 1699-1747 HARTLEY, ... 1705-1757 Bradley, ... 1692-1762 BISHOP BUTLER, . . 1692-1752 Warburton, ... 1698-1779 THOMSON, ... 1700-1748 Dyer, ... 1700-1758 D. Mallet, ... 1700-1765	LINNÆUS, ... 1707-1711 VOLTAIRE, . . 1694-1778 "Lettres Philosophiques" burnt by the hangman, ... 1734 Quesnay, ... 1694-1774 Gottsched, ... 1700-1766 Bodmer (Zurich), . . 1698-1783 Metastasio, ... 1698-1782 C. P. J. Crebillon, . . 1674-1762 Gresset, ... 1709-1777 SWEDENBORG, . . . 1688-1773	James Quin (*ac*), . . . 1693-1766 BACH (*m*), ... 1685-1754 HANDEL (*m*), . . . 1685-1759 Leonardo Leo (*m*), . . 1694-1745 Pergolesi (*m*), . . . 1704-1737 N. Lancret (*p*), . . . 1690-1743 Capo di Monte Potteries, 1736-1821 Hull's Steam Tug-Boat, . . 1736 First Gas made from Coal, . 1739	1730
1740 NADIR	MARIA THERESA, Queen of Hungary, 1740-1780 Charles VII. of Bavaria, . . 1742 War of Austrian succession, 1741-1745 Battle of Mollwitz, ... 1741 Treaty of Breslau. Silesia ceded to Prussia, ... 1742 Francis I. (of Lorraine), 1745-1765 Louis XV. invades Holland, . 1744 Treaty of Dresden, ... 1745 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, . . 1748 Dupleix at Pondicherry, . . 1748	Pulteney and Carteret (Earl Granville) succeed Walpole in power. Battle of Dettingen, . . . 1743 Henry Pelham, Prime Minister. 1744-1754 Anson's Voyages, . . 1740-1745 Battle of Fontenoy (De Saxe), 1745 Rebellion of Charles Edward, 1745-1746 Prestonpans, 1745. Culloden, 1746 Madras to England, . . . 1748	RICHARDSON, . . . 1689-1761 FIELDING, ... 1707-1754 STERNE, ... 1713-1768 Littleton, ... 1709-1773 Armstrong, ... 1709-1779 Glover, ... 1712-1785 Lord Monboddo, . . 1714-1799 Shenstone, ... 1714-1762 Akenside, ... 1721-1770 Chesterfield, ... 1694-1773 "Monthly Review," . . . 1749 John Howard, . . . 1726-1790	Raynal, ... 1713-1796 J. J. Barthelemi (Anacharsis), 1716-95 Gellert, ... 1715-1769 CONDILLAC, ... 1715-1780 Helvetius, ... 1715-1771 VAUVENARGUES, . . 1715-1747 Klopstock's "Messiah," . . 1748 Malesherbes, ... 1721-1794 Lomonossof, ... 1711-1765 J. J. ROUSSEAU, . . 1712-1778 A. C. CLAIRAULT, . . 1713-1765	Handel's "Messiah" first performed, 1741 Pannini (*p*), ... 1691-1764 Canaletto (*p*), . . . 1697-1768 HOGARTH (*p*), ... 1697-1764 Potteries: Chelsea, 1745-1769. St. Petersburg, 1744. Sèvres, 1745. Copenhagen Theatre opened, 1748 N. V. Tessin (*a*), . . 1694-1770 E. Bourchardon (*sc*), . 1698-1762 Hasse (*m*), ... 1699-1783 Graun (*m*), ... 1701-1759	1740

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE XIII.

FROM A.D. 1790 TO 1810.

XII.—FROM A.D. 1750 TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. *IN DECADES.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1750	Paoli's Corsican Revolt, . . 1755 Earthquake at Lisbon, . . . 1755 Seven Years' War, . 1756-1763 England allied with Prussia, 1756 Battle of Prague, ... 1757 Damiens executed, ... 1757 Battles of Rosbach and Leuthen, 1757 Battle of Zorndorf, ... 1758 French defeated at Minden, . 1759 Charles of Naples King of Spain, 1759	Clive in India, . . . 1750-1760 2nd Period, . . . 1764-1767 [*New Style of Dates in Great Britain.*] Duke of Newcastle's Ministry, 1754-1762 War with France in North America. Black Hole of Calcutta, . . 1756 Pitt (Chatham), (1708-1778), 1756-68 Admiral Byng shot, ... 1757 Battle of Plassey, ... 1757 English Naval Victories, 1758-1759 Wolfe's Victory and Death at Quebec, ... 1759	David Hume, 1711-1776 Churchill, ... 1731-1764 Thomas Simpson, . . 1710-1761 Robert Simson, . . . 1687-1768 Tobias Smollet, . . 1721-1771 Johnson, ... 1709-1784 Dodsley's "Annual Register," 1758 Horace Walpole, . . 1717-1797 Michael Bruce, . . . 1746-1767 Collins, ... 1720-1756 Gray, ... 1716-1771 J. Macpherson, . . . 1738-1796	Buffon, ... 1707-1788 Passeroni and Parini, . . fl. 1750 University of Moscow, . . . 1755 Tiraboschi, ... 1731-1794 Denina, ... 1731-1813 B. de St. Pierre, . . 1737-1814 Jean de Lennep, . . . 1724-1771 Goldoni, ... 1707-1793 Denis Diderot, . . 1713-1784 J. L. D'Alembert, . 1717-1783 The Encyclopédie, . . 1751-1780 Madame d'Epinay, . . 1725-1783 Mlle. L'Espinasse, . . 1732-1776 M. Mendelssohn, . . 1729-1786 Lessing, ... 1729-1781 Rinaldo Carli, . . . 1720-1795	Discovery of Pompeii, . . 1750 Potteries: Worcester, Derby, and Berlin, 1751; Orleans, 1753; Wedgwood, 1759; Leeds and Madrid, 1760. Arne (*m*), ... 1704-1778 [Comp. "Rule Britannia."] Francis Boucher (*p*), . 1704-1770 Dietrich (*p*), ... 1712-1774 Réné Slodtz (*sc*), . . 1705-1764 J. B. Piranesi (*a* and *engr*), circ. 1711-1778 Maria A. Cibber (*ac*), . 1714-1766 First Lightning Conductor, . 1757 British Museum opened, . 1759	1750
1760	Catherine II., Czarina, 1762-1796 Battle of Toplitz, ... 1762 The Phillippines to England, 1763 Treaty of Hubertsburg. (End of Seven Years' War), . . . 1763 Treaty of Paris. Canada to England, ... 1763 Jesuits expelled from France, . 1764 Corsica to France, ... 1769 Napoleon and Wellington born, 1769 Clement XIV., . . . 1769-1774	George III., . . . 1760-1820 Lord Bute, ... 1762 G. Grenville, ... 1763-1765 Wilkes' Agitations, . . 1763-1774 Rockingham and Grafton, 1765-1770 American Stamp Act, . 1765-1766 Townshend's Taxing Act, . . 1767 Letters of Junius, . . 1769-1772 Lord North's Ministry, 1770-1782 Bruce's Travels, ... 1768 English Debates reported, . . 1771	Adam Smith, . . . 1723-1790 Falconer, ... 1730-1769 Thomas Reid, . . . 1710-1796 Wm. Robertson, . . 1721-1793 James Hutton, . . 1726-1797 Wm. Hunter, . . . 1718-1783 John Hunter, ... 1728-1793 James Watt, . . . 1736-1819 Gibbon, ... 1737-1794 John Logan, ... 1748-1788 Percy's "Reliques," . . . 1765 Wm. Mason, ... 1725-1797 T. Beattie, ... 1735-1803 Joseph Black, . . . 1728-1709 Cavendish, ... 1731-1810 Goldsmith, ... 1728-1774	Euler, ... 1707-1783 Giambattista Casti, . . 1721-1803 Lavoisier, ... 1743-1794 Musæus, ... 1735-1787 Condorcet, . . . 1743-1794 Winckelmann, ... fl. 1764 Scheele, ... 1742-1786 Baron Holbach, . . . 1723-1789 Abbé Galiani, . . . 1728-1786 Beaumarchais, . . . 1732-1799 J. Delille, ... 1738-1813 E. Lebrun, ... 1729-1807 M. Cesarotti, ... 1730-1808 Restif de la Bretonne, . 1734-1806 L. Lanzi, ... 1732-1810 Lavater, ... 1741-1801 Lichtenberg, ... 1742-1799	Garrick (*ac*), . . . 1716-1779 Barry (*ac*), ... 1719-1779 Foote (*ac*), ... 1721-1777 Watt's improvements on Steam Engine, ... 1763-1784 Guardi (*p*), ... 1712-1793 R. Wilson (*p*), . . . 1713-1782 Vernet (*p*), ... 1714-1789 Iomelli (*m*), ... 1714-1774 Gluck (*m*), ... 1714-1787 Hargreaves' "Spinning Jenny," 1767 Royal Academy of Arts, . 1768 Arkwright's First Patent for Spinning with Rollers, ... 1769	1760
1770 Hyder-Ali in the Carnatic, 1780-1782	Marie Antoinette (1755-1793) marries the Dauphin, ... 1770 Parliament of Paris abolished, 1771 ,, revived, 1774-1789 First Partition of Poland, . . 1772 Louis XVI., ... 1774-1793 Turgot, Minister, ... 1744 Jesuits suppressed by Pope (restored by Pius VII., 1814), . . . 1773 Neckar, Minister, . . 1776-1781 Alliance of France and America, 1778 Joseph II. succeeds 1765; reigns 1780-1790	Mansfield decides that English soil makes free, ... 1772 Warren Hastings (India), 1772-85 Suicide of Lord Clive, . . . 1774 Cook's Voyages, . . . 1768-1779 American War, . . 1775-1783 Death of Chatham, ... 1778 C. J. Fox (1749-1806), fl. 1770-1806 Rodney's Victories, . . 1779-1782 Elliot at Gibraltar, . 1780-1782 Lord George Gordon Riots, . 1780 Wars with Hyder-Ali and Tippoo Saib, ... 1780-1799	Robert Fergusson, . . 1750-1774 Blackstone, ... 1723-1780 Chatterton, . . . 1752-1770 Cowper, ... 1731-1800 T. Warton, ... 1728-1790 J. Warton, ... 1722-1800 "Wealth of Nations," "Decline and Fall," . . . . . 1776 Priestly, ... 1733-1804 Sir J. Banks, ... 1743-1820 Robert Burns, 1759-96 Encyclopædia Britannica . . 1778 Adam Ferguson, . . 1724-1816 H. Mackenzie, . . . 1745-1831 Joseph Ritson, . . . 1752-1803	J. Ewald (Dane), . . 1743-1781 Alfieri, ... 1749-1803 Turgot, ... 1727-1781 Marmontel, ... 1723-1799 Beccaria, ... 1738-1794 Laharpe, ... 1739-1803 J. Stilling, ... 1740-1817 Goethe's "Werther," . . . 1774 Herder, ... 1744-1803 C. G. Heyne, ... 1729-1812 Adelung (Mithridates), . 1743-1806 Kant, ... 1724-1804 Paul H. Mallet, . . . 1730-1807 Wieland, ... 1733-1813	Sir W. Chambers (*a*), —-1796; commenced Somerset House, 1770 Sir Joshua Reynolds (*p*), 1723-1792 Greuze (*p*), ... 1725-1805 Gainsborough (*p*), . 1727-1788 J. Wright (*p*), ... 1734-1797 Romney (*p*), ... 1734-1802 Antonio Lolli (*violinist*), 1728-1794 Dr. S. Arnold (*m*), . . 1739-1802 Wedgwood (*potter*), . 1730-1795 T. King (*ac*), ... 1730-1805 W. Woollett (*eng*), . 1735-1785 D'Auxiron's and Perier's Steamboats. 1774-1775	1770
1780 Tippoo Saib, 1782-1799.	Russia takes Crimea, . . . 1783 Peace of Versailles, ... 1783 Frederick William II., . . 1786 Russo-Turkish Wars, . 1787-1792 Assembly of Notables, . . . 1787 Assembly of States General, . 1789 Mirabeau (1749-91), fl. 1789-1791 National Assembly, ... 1789 Bastille stormed, ... 1789 Suwarrow takes Ismail, . . 1790 Leopold II., ... 1790-1792	Lord Rockingham's 2nd Ministry, 1782 Lord Shelburne, ... 1782 Grattan's Irish Constitution, . 1782 Coalition Ministry, ... 1783 Thurlow, Lord Chancellor, 1783-1792 Wm. Pitt (1759-1806), Prime Minister, ... 1784-1806 Edmund Burke (1729-1797), fl. 1780-1795 Wilberforce, Anti-Slavery, (1759-1833) Trial of Warren Hastings, 1788-1795 Erskine, ... (1750-1823)	Dr. H. Blair, . . . 1718-1800 Sir Wm. Jones, . . . 1746-1794 Erasmus Darwin, . . 1731-1802 Sheridan, ... 1751-1816 Dibdin, ... 1745-1814 Walcott, ... 1738-1819 Paley, ... 1743-1805 Dugald Stewart, . . . 1753-1828 Hayley, ... 1745-1820 Horne Tooke, . . . 1736-1812 "Times" Newspaper, . . . 1788 Boswell's Johnson, . . . 1790 Hannah More, . . . 1745-1873 Beckford, ... 1760-1844 Burke's "French Revolution," 1790	Vincenzo Monti, . . . 1754-1828 Bürger, ... 1748-1794 Florian, ... 1755-1794 Jacobi, ... 1740-1814 Berthollet, ... 1749-1822 Laplace, ... 1749-1827 Volney, ... 1757-1820 Legendre, ... 1752-1833 E. D. Parny, ... 1753-1814 André M. de Chenier, . 1762-1794 "The Moniteur," . . . . 1789 F. A. Wolf, ... 1759-1824 J. Joubert, ... 1754-1824 Bilderdyk, ... 1756-1831 Mdme. de Krudener, . 1764-1824 H. W. M. Olbers, . . 1758-1840	Mozart, ... 1756-1791 F. Bartolozzi (*engr*), circ. 1730-1818 Haydn (*m*), ... 1732-1809 Boccherini (*m*), . . . 1740-1805 Angelica Kauffmann (*p*), 1741-1807 Jan Van Os (*p*), . . . 1744-1808 Théâtre Français opened, 1782 First Balloon, ... 1783 Steam Navigation developed by Miller, Taylor, and Symington, 1788-1802 Herschel's Telescope, . . . 1789	1780

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE XIV.

FROM A.D. 1810 TO 1830.

XIII.—FROM THE FRENCH REVOLUTION A.D. 1790 TO A.D. 1810. *BY PERIODS OF FIVE YEARS.*

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1790	THE REVOLUTION, . . . 1790 Legislative Assembly, . 1791-1792 Flight and Arrest of King, . 1791 Conference at Pilnitz, . . . 1791 THE GIRONDE, . . . 1792-1793 Battles of Jemappes and Valmy, 1792 THE CONVENTION, . . . 1792 First Coalition against France, 1792-7 September Massacres, . . . 1792 Execution of King and Queen. Fall of Gironde. La Vendée, . 1793 Reign of Terror; Marat killed, 1793 Siege of Toulon, ... 1793 2nd Partition of Poland, . . 1793 Execution of Danton. Fall of Robespierre, ... 1794	Quarrel of Fox and Burke, . 1791 Birmingham riots, ... 1791 T. Paine and "People's Friends," 1791-1792 United Irishmen, ... 1792 War declared by France, Feb. 1; by England, Feb. 11, . . 1793 Expedition to Dunkirk, . . 1793 Habeas Corpus Act suspended, 1794-1802 Lord Howe's Naval Victory, . 1794 Corsica conquered, ... 1794 Disaster of Quiberon, . . . 1795	White of Selborne, . . 1720-1793 JEREMY BENTHAM, . . 1748-1832 Porson, ... 1759-1808 Parr, ... 1747-1825 Gifford, ... 1756-1826 Bloomfield, ... 1766-1823 Sotheby, ... 1757-1833 Mary Wollstonecraft, . 1759-1797 Mme. D'Arblay (Fanny Burney), 1752-1840 Godwin, ... 1756-1836 Mrs. Inchbald, . . . 1753-1821 CRABBE, ... 1754-1832	GOETHE, . . . 1749-1832 G. L. Bauer, ... 1755-1806 A. G. Werner, . . . 1750-1817 SIR WM. HERSCHEL, . 1738-1822 J. PAUL RICHTER, . . 1763-1825 SCHILLER, ... 1759-1805 Kotzebue, ... 1761-1819 JOSEPH DE MAISTRE, . 1754-1821 Abbe Hauy, . . . 1743-1822 Benjamin Constant, . . 1767-1830 Xavier de Maistre, . . 1763-1852 W. Humboldt, . . . 1767-1835 A. HUMBOLDT. . . . 1769-1859	Minton's Potteries at Stoke, . 1790 Jenner's Vaccination, . . . 1790 Galvanism discovered, . . . 1791 DAVID (*p*), ... 1748-1825 Chappe's Telegraph, . . . 1793 T. BEWICK (*wood engr*), 1753-1828 SIR HENRY RAEBURN (*p*), 1756-1823 Rowlandson (*c*), . . . 1756-1827 Gillray (*et*), ... 1757-1815 W. BLAKE (*p*), . . . 1757-1827 FLAXMAN (*sc*), . . . 1755-1826 CANOVA (*sc*), ... 1757-1822 MRS. SIDDONS (*ac*), . 1755-1831 J. P. KEMBLE (*ac*), . . 1757-1823	1790
1795	THE DIRECTORATE, . . . 1795 Kosciusko, ... (1756-1817) 3rd Partition of Poland, . . 1795 Paul I., ... 1796-1801 Buonaparte in Italy, . . . 1796 Lodi. Arcola, ... 1796 Peace of Campo Formio, . . 1797 End of Republic of Venice, . 1797 Buonaparte in Egypt, . 1798-1799 Parthenopean Republic, . . 1799 Second Coalition, . . 1799-1802 Battle of Marengo, ... 1800 NAPOLEON, . (1769-1821)	Cape of Good Hope taken, . 1795 Spice Islands taken, . . . 1796 Hoche fails in Ireland, . . 1797 Battle of St. Vincent, . . . 1797 Sea fight of Camperdown, . 1797 Battle of the NILE, ... 1798 Great IRISH REBELLION, . 1798 Sidney Smith at Acre, . . . 1799 Malta taken, ... 1800 Armed Neutrality of Northern Powers, ... 1800 NELSON, ... (1758-1805)	R. Hall, ... 1764-1831 Tannahill, ... 1774-1810 Ireland Forgeries, ... 1796 The "Anti-Jacobin," . . . 1797 MALTHUS on Population, . . 1798 DR. T. BROWN, . . . 1778-1820 PLAYFAIR, ... 1748-1819 SIR H. DAVY, . . . 1778-1829 JOHN DALTON, . . . 1767-1844 Bowles, ... 1762-1850 SIR WALTER SCOTT, 1771-1832	Voss, ... 1751-1826 Derzhavin, ... 1743-1816 Karamzin, ... 1765-1826 SCHLEIERMACHER, . 1768-1834 F. L. Z. Werner, . . 1768-1823 Baggesen, ... 1764-1826 C. L. Reinhold, . . . 1758-1823 Hardenburg (Novalis), . 1772-1801 Malte Brun, ... 1775-1826 E. T. Hoffmann, . . . 1776-1822 A. W. Schlegel, . . . 1767-1845 F. Schlegel, ... 1772-1829 Lamarck, ... 1744-1829 Laurent de Jussieu, . . 1748-1836 CUVIER, ... 1769-1832	Sir J. Soane (*a*), 1752-1837; built Bank of England; founded Lincoln's Inn Field's Museum. CARNOT (*mil eng*), . . 1753-1823 WILLIAM SHARP (*engr*), 1749-1824 J. Nash (*a*), 1752-1835; Buckingham Palace, Brighton Pavilion, &c. R. Smirke (*p*), . . . 1752-1845 Stothard (*p*), ... 1755-1834 Opie (*p*), ... 1761-1807 G. MORLAND (*p*), . . 1763-1804	1795
1800	THE CONSULATE, . . 1799-1804 Battle of Hohenlinden (Moreau), 1800 Peace of Luneville, ... 1801 ALEXANDER I. Russia, 1801-1825 St. Domingo conquered, and Toussaint L'Overture imprisoned, 1802 Treaty of Amiens, ... 1802 The FRENCH EMPIRE, . 1804-1815 Duc D'Enghien executed, . . 1804 FRANCIS II. (I. of Austria), 1804-1835 The Code Napoleon, . . . 1804 Armament at Boulogne, . . 1804 Third Coalition, ... 1805 French Kingdom of Italy, 1805-1814 Russia extends Fast and South. Capitulation of Ulm, . . . 1805	UNION of Great Britain and Ireland, 1801 Abercrombie at Alexandria, . 1801 Battle of Copenhagen, . . 1801 Peace of Amiens, ... 1802 Mahratta War. Battle of Assaye, 1803 Emmett's Riot . . . . . 1803 Camp at Boulogne. Volunteers, 1803 Battle of TRAFALGAR, . . . 1805 WELLINGTON, . . . (1769-1852)	"Edinburgh Review," . . . 1802 Rev. A. Alison, . . . 1757-1839 S. T. COLERIDGE, . . 1772-1834 WORDSWORTH, 1770-1850 R. SOUTHEY, . . . 1774-1843 W. SAVAGE LANDOR, . 1775-1864 S. ROGERS, ... 1763-1855 Isaac Disraeli, . . . 1766-1848 C. LAMB, ... 1775-1834	A. M. Ampère, . . . 1775-1836 J. B. Say, ... 1767-1832 MADAME DE STAEL, . 1766-1817 P. E. Müller, ... 1776-1834 FICHTE, ... 1762-1814 Pestalozzi, ... 1746-1827 Kriloff, ... 1768-1844 CHATEAUBRIAND, . . 1768-1848 Ludwig Tieck, . . . 1773-1853 Geoffrey St. Hilaire, . . 1772-1844 Fouqué, ... 1777-1843 St. Simon, ... 1760-1825 Fourier, ... 1772-1837	Voltaic Battery, ... 1800 Jacquard's Loom, ... 1801 Trevithick's Locomotive, . . 1802 TALMA (*ac*), . . . 1763-1826 J. CROME (*p*), . . . 1769-1821 Joseph Longhi (*engr*), . 1766-1831 Raphael Morghen (*engr*), 1758-1833 CHERUBINI (*m*), . . 1760-1842 Dussek (*m*), ... 1762-1812	1800
1805	Battle of Austerlitz, ... 1805 Berlin Decrees, ... 1806 Louis Buonaparte in Holland, 1806-1810 Fourth Coalition, ... 1806 Battle of Jena, ... 1806 Murat at Naples, . . 1808-1815 GERMAN EMPIRE DISSOLVED, 1806 Confederation of Rhine, 1806-1813 Eylau, Friedland, ... 1807 Peace of Tilsit, ... 1807 Joseph Buonaparte in Spain, . 1808 Finland taken from Sweden, . 1809 Battle of Wagram, ... 1809 Josephine divorced, ... 1809 Siege of Saragossa, ... 1809	Coalition Ministry (Lord Grenville and Fox), ... 1806 Deaths of Pitt and Fox, . . 1806 Orders in Council, ... 1807 Danish Fleet captured, . . 1807 Abolition of Slave Trade, . . 1807 Duke of Portland, Premier, . 1807 Madeira taken, ... 1807 PENINSULAR WAR, . 1808-1814 Convention of Cintra, . . . 1808 Sir John Moore at Corunna, . 1809 Disaster of Walcheren, . . 1809 Ionian Islands. Collingwood, 1809 Wellesley passes the Douro, . 1809 Battles of Oporto and Talavera, 1809 Percival, Premier, 1809. Assassinated, ... 1812	Cobbett, ... 1762-1835 HAZLITT, ... 1778-1830 MISS AUSTEN, . . . 1775-1817 MISS EDGEWORTH, . . 1767-1849 Wm. Mitford, ... 1744-1827 T. CAMPBELL, . . . 1777-1844 "Quarterly Review," . . . 1809 SIR J. MACKINTOSH, . 1765-1832 JAMES MILL, ... 1773-1836 BYRON, ... 1788-1824	De Candolle, ... 1778-1841 Chamisso, ... 1781-1838 Rask, ... 1787-1832 Arndt, ... 1769-1860 Körner, ... 1791-1813 J. G. J. Hermann, . . 1772-1848 L. A. Arnim, ... 1781-1831 SISMONDI, ... 1773-1842 Clemens Brentano, . . 1777-1842 Bettina von Arnim. Varnhagen von Ense, . 1785-1858 J. B. Niccolini, . . . 1785-1861 HEGEL, ... 1770-1831	Dr. Callcott (*m*), . . 1766-1821 T. Attwood (*m*), . . 1767-1838 SIR T. LAWRENCE (*p*), 1769-1830 T. Barker (*p*), . . . 1769-1827 F. Gérard (*p*), ... 1770-1837 BEETHOVEN (*m*), 1770-1827	1805

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE XV.

FROM A.D. 1830 TO 1855.

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign Literature.	The Arts.	A.D.
1810	Pius VII. imprisoned, . . . 1809 Tyrol subdued, 1809. Hofer shot, 1810 Annexation of Holland, . . 1810 Bernadotte, Crown P. of Sweden, 1810 Mehemet Ali and the Mamelukes, 1811 Soult and Massena in Spain, . 1811 STEIN, ... (1757-1831) Invasion of Russia. Borodino. Moscow burnt, ... 1812 Battle of Leipsic, ... 1813 United Netherlands, . . . 1813 First Peace of Paris, . . . 1814 Abdication at Fontainebleau, 1814 Ferdinand VII., . . . 1814-1833 LOUIS XVIII., ... 1814	SIR S. ROMILLY, . . (1757-1818) Wellington's Lines at Torres Vedras, 1810 Mauritius taken, ... 1810 THE REGENCY, ... 1811 Storming of Ciudad Rodrigo, and Badajos, ... 1811 Castlereagh, Foreign Secretary, 1812-1822 Lord Eldon, Chancellor, 1807-1827 Lord Liverpool, Premier, 1812-1827 Battle of Salamanca, . . . 1812 St. Sebastian taken, . . . 1813 Battle of Toulouse, ... 1814 War with United States, 1812-1814 Treaty of Ghent, ... 1814	SHELLEY, . . . 1792-1822 William Roscoe, . . . 1753-1831 J. KEATS, ... 1795-1821 T. MOORE, ... 1779-1852 Lord Jeffrey, ... 1773-1850 Sir C. Bell, ... 1774-1842 J. Montgomery, . . . 1771-1854 R. Heber, ... 1783-1826 SYDNEY SMITH, . . . 1771-1845 Leigh Hunt, ... 1784-1859 "Waverley" published, . . 1814	University of Berlin, ... 1810 F. Huber, ... 1750-1830 C. H. Millevoye, . . . 1782-1816 NIEBUHR, ... 1776-1831 C. W. Rotteck, . . . 1775-1840 ŒHLENSCHLÆGER, . . 1779-1850 C. Ritter, ... 1779-1859 BERZELIUS, ... 1779-1848 GUY-LUSSAC, ... 1778-1850 L. S. de Girardin, . . 1762-1827 SCHELLING, ... 1775-1854 Ugo Foscolo, ... 1778-1827 SAVIGNY, ... 1779-1861 C. Ottfried Müller, . . 1797-1840	J. Phillips (*p*), . . . 1770-1845 THORWALDSEN (*sc*), . 1770-1844 Braham, (*voc*), . . . 1774-1856 J. Grimaldi (*ac*), . . 1779-1837 Bell's Steamer on the Clyde, . 1812 G. STEPHENSON, . . 1781-1848 G. Stevenson's First Locomotive, 1814 Sir H. Davy's Safety Lamp, 1815-1817 English Opera House [Lyceum] opened, ... 1816 Sir H. Popham's Telegraph, . 1816 J. Ward (*p*), ... 1769-1859 CONSTABLE (*p*), . . 1776-1837	1810
1815	TALLEYRAND, . . . (1754-1838) Congress of Vienna, . . . 1814 Norway united with Sweden, 1814 Return from Elba and 100 Days, 1815 Holy Alliance (Rus., Aus., Prus.), 1815 Second Peace of Paris, . . 1815 Execution of Ney, ... 1815 Lombardo-Venetian Kingdom 1815-59 William I., Netherlands, . 1815-40 Charles John XIV. (Bernadotte), 1818	Battle of WATERLOO, . . . 1815 Agricultural and Weaving Riots, 1816-1818 Bombardment of Algiers, . . 1816 Hone's Trial and Acquittal, . 1817 Death of Princess Charlotte, . 1817 Peel's Currency Act, . 1819-1823 Manchester massacre, . . . 1819 "Radical" Reformers, . . 1819 Parry's Voyages, ... 1819 GEORGE IV., . . . 1820-1830	John Foster, ... 1770-1843 Kirke White, ... 1785-1806 Croly, ... 1780-1860 Wolfe, ... 1791-1823 James Hogg, ... 1772-1835 Lord (H. F.) Cockburn, 1779-1854 Professor Wilson, . . 1785-1854 Joanna Baillie, . . . 1762-1851 Motherwell, . . . 1797-1835 Ebenezer Elliott, . . . 1781-1849 D. RICARDO, ... 1772-1823 Allan Cunningham, . . 1785-1842	Heeren, ... 1760-1842 J. Michaud, ... 1767-1839 Charles Nodier, . . . 1780-1844 Cassimir Delavigne, . . 1793-1843 Neander, ... 1789-1850 Senancour (Obermann), 1770-1846 Platen, ... 1796-1837 UHLAND, ... 1787-1862 Tegnér, ... 1782-1846 F. Ruckert, ... 1789-1866 SCHOPENHAUER, . . . 1788-1860 BÉRANGER, ... 1780-1857 J. F. Champollion, . . 1790-1832 F. W. Bessel, ... 1784-1846 Emmanuel Bekker, . . 1785-1871	Sir A. W. Calcott (*p*), 1779-1844 Moritz Retzsch (*design*), 1779-1854 J. Varley (*p*), ... 1778-1842 Bonnington (*p*), . . . 1801-1828 WILKIE (*p*), ... 1785-1841 WEBER (*m*), ... 1786-1826 Paolo Toschi (*engr*), . 1788-1856 First Iron Ship, ... 1821 First Railway, ... 1824 Thames Tunnel, ... 1824 P. Nasmyth (*p*), . . . 1786-1831 T. Rickman (*a*), . . . 1766-1841 J. Britton (*a*), . . . 1771-1857	1815
1820	Revolution in Spain, . 1820-1823 Spanish Inquisition abolished, 1820 Death of Napoleon at St. Helena, 1821 METTERNICH, fl. 1821, (1773-1859) Duc de Reichstadt (Nap. II.), (1811-32) Austria maintains despotisms in Italy. Massacre at Scio, ... 1822 Greek War of Freedom, 1822-1829 Byron in Greece, . . 1823-1824 CHARLES X., . . . 1824-1830 Massacre of Janissaries at Constantinople, ... 1826 NICHOLAS I., . . . 1825-1855	Cato Street Conspiracy, . . 1820 Trial of Queen Caroline, . . 1820 Suicide of Lord Londonderry (Castlereagh), ... 1822 CANNING, Foreign Secretary, 1822-27 ,, recognises South American Republics. First Mechanics' Institute, . 1823 Huskisson at Board of Trade, 1823 Agitation about Test and Corporation Acts, ... 1823 Ashantee War, ... 1824 Burmese War, . . . 1824-1826 Ameliorations of Penal Code.	Lockhart, ... 1794-1854 Galt, ... 1779-1839 Sir E. Sabine, . . . 1788- Mrs. Hemans, ... 1793-1835 Robert Pollok, . . . 1799-1827 Barham (Ingoldsby), . . 1788-1845 Lingard, ... 1771-1851 Sheridan Knowles, . . 1784-1862 T. HOOD, ... 1799-1845 D. M. Moir (Delta), . 1798-1851 Hartley Coleridge, . . 1796-1849 C. Babbage, ... 1792-1871 J. P. Collier, ... 1789-1883 DR. CHALMERS, . . . 1780-1847 Charles Knight, . . . 1791-1873	Maine de Biran. Börne, ... 1786-1837 Immermann, ... 1796-1840 C. Ullmann, ... 1796-1865 L. Oken, ... 1779-1851 Jouffroy, ... 1796-1842 Cousin, ... 1792-1867 Guizot, ... 1787-1874 Manzoni, ... 1784-1873 Lermontoff, ... 1811-1841 Beyle, H. (Stendhal), . 1783-1842 POUSHKIN, ... 1799-1837 A. Ivanovitch Turgenieff, 1784-1845 Rémusat, ... 1788-1832 Arago, ... 1786-1853 Silvio Pellico, ... 1789-1854 MICKIEWICZ, ... 1798-1855	SCHUBERT (*m*), . . . 1797-1828 EDMUND KEAN (*ac*), . 1790-1833 British Academy of Music, . 1824 Beethoven's Choral Symphony first performed at Vienna, . . 1824 TURNER (*p, et, engr*), 1775-1851 DAVID COX (*p*), . . . 1783-1859 PROUT (*p*), ... 1783-1852 DE WINT (*p*), ... 1784-1849 B. R. Haydon (*p*), . . 1786-1846 Mulready (*p*), ... 1786-1863 ETTY (*p*), ... 1787-1849	1820
1825	Battle of Navarino, ... 1827 Russo-Turkish War, . . . 1828 Russians take Varna, . . . 1828 Peace of Adrianople, . . . 1829 JULY REVOLUTION IN FRANCE, 1830 Contest between Don Pedro and Prince Miguel in Portugal, 1826-34 Charles X. abdicates in favour of Duke of Bordeaux (Comte de Chambord or Henry V.), . 1830 Insurrection in Poland, . . 1830 Battle of Wilna, ... 1831	Canning, Premier, . . 1827-1828 Palmerston, Secretary at War, 1827-1828 Duke of Wellington, Premier, 1828-1830 O'Connell's Agitations, . . 1828 Test Acts repealed, . . . 1828 Settlements in Australia. Catholic Emancipation, . . 1829	Waverley Novels acknowledged, 1827 SIR WM. HAMILTON, . 1788-1856 Miss Mitford, ... 1787-1855 Edward Irving, . . . 1792-1834 Proctor (Barry Cornwall), 1787-1874 DE QUINCEY, . . . 1785-1859 Wm. Buckland, . . . 1784-1856 H. HALLAM, ... 1778-1859 John Austin, ... 1789-1859 T. Gaisford, ... 1780-1855 Nassau Senior, . . . 1790-1864 Wm. Carleton, . . . 1798-1869 R. Nicoll, ... 1814-1837 CARLYLE, . . . 1795-1881 T. B. MACAULAY, . . 1800-1859	HEINE, ... 1800-1856 LAMENNAIS, ... 1782-1854 LACORDAIRE, ... 1802-1861 A. DE TOCQUEVILLE, . 1805-1859 Augustin Thierry, . . 1795-1856 J. H. Encke, ... 1791-1865 BALZAC, ... 1799-1850 COMTE, ... 1798-1857 Lenau, ... 1802-1850 Lamartine, ... 1790-1869 Villemain, ... 1790-1870 F. G. W. Struve, . . . 1797-1864 Eilhard Mitscherlich, . 1794-1863 N. H. Abel, ... 1802-1829 Elie de Beaumont, . . 1798-1874 Gall and Spurzheim, . fl. 1820-1832	Copley Fielding (*p*), . . 1787-1855 Overbeck (*p*), ... 1789-1869 Sir R. Smirke (*a*), . . 1780-1867 CHANTREY (*sc*), . . . 1781-1841 Auber (*m*), ... 1784-1871 SPOHR (*m*), ... 1784-1859 Sir H. Bishop (*m*), . . 1786-1855 Donizetti (*m*), ... 1798-1848 BELLINI (*m*), ... 1806-1836 PAGANINI (*violinist*), . 1784-1840 R. Seymour (*et*), . . . — 1837 Maria Taglioni (*danc*), . 1804- — Rauch (*sc*), ... 1777-1857 Delacroix (*p*), ... 1799-1863	1825

[*For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.*]

TABLE XVI.

FROM A.D. 1855 TO 1882.

XV.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM A.D. 1830 TO 1855. *BY PERIODS OF FIVE YEARS.*

A.D. 1830

Foreign History.

- Louis Philippe, . . 1830-1848
- Leopold, King of Belgians, . 1831
- Dutch thrown back on Holland, 1832
- Russia takes Warsaw and remains of Poland, ... 1832
- Otho of Bavaria, King of Greece, 1832
- The Zollverein, ... 1834
- Don Carlos in Spain, . 1833-1839
- Quadruple Alliance, . . . 1834

English & Scotch History.

- William IV., . . . 1830-1837
- Earl Grey, Premier, . 1830-1834
- The Reform Bill, . 1830-1832
- Negro Slavery abolished, 1833 1834
- Lord Melbourne's 1st Ministry, 1834
- Lord John Russell, Whig Leader.
- Lord Brougham, Whig Orator.

English Literature.

- Whately, ... 1787-1863
- P. F. Tytler, ... 1791-1849
- Dr. Arnold, ... 1795-1842
- Sir F. Palgrave, . . . 1788-1861
- Brougham, ... 1778-1868
- Charles Napier, . . . 1786-1860
- William Napier, . . . 1785-1860
- L. E. Landon, . . . 1802-1838
- George Combe, . . . 1788-1858
- Thomas Aird, . . . 1802-1876
- George Borrow, . . . 1803-
- W. (1800-1883) & R. Chambers, 1802-1871
- Sir Henry Taylor, . . 1800-

Foreign Literature.

- Revue des Deux Mondes, . . 1830
- Mignet, ... 1796-
- Thiers, ... 1797-1877
- Jules Michelet, . . . 1798-1874
- Victor Hugo, ... 1802-
- Leopardi, ... 1798-1837
- Giusti, ... 1809-1850
- V. Gioberti, ... 1801-1852
- F. Bremer, ... 1801-1865
- Oersted, ... 1777-1851
- H. C. Andersen, . . 1805-1875
- Lepsius, ... 1813-
- Ewald, ... 1803-1875

The Arts.

- Liverpool and Manchester Railway and "Rocket" Engine, . . 1830
- Malibran [Garcia] (*ac*), 1808-1836
- Schwanthaler (*sc*), . . 1802-1848
- Sir C. Barry (*a*), . . . 1795-1860
- Geo. Cruikshank (*et*), 1792-1878
- Macready (*ac*), . . . 1793-1873
- Rossini (*m*), ... 1792-1868
- Meyerbeer (*m*), . . . 1794-1864
- C. Stanfield (*p*), . . . 1793-1867
- A. Scheffer (*p*), . . . 1795-1858
- J. Graham Gilbert (*p*), . 1795-1866

A.D. 1835

Foreign History.

- Maria Christina, Regent, 1833-1840
- Ferdinand I. Austria, 1835-1848
- Louis Napoleon at Strasburg, 1836
- Ernest Augustus of Hanover, 1837
- The French in Algiers, 1830-1847
- Guizot, ... 1832-1848
- Mehemet Ali and Ibrahim Pacha in Syria, ... 1832-1848

English & Scotch History.

- Lord Melbourne, Premier, 1835-1841
- Russell, Home Secretary, and Palmerston, Foreign Secretary.
- Tractarian Movement, . 1833-1841
- Ecclesiastical Commission, . 1834
- Sir Robert Peel's 1st Ministry, 1835
- VICTORIA, ... 1837
- Rajah Brooke in Borneo, . . 1837
- Anti-Corn-Law League, . . 1838
- Lord Durham in Canada, . . 1838

English Literature.

- James Martineau, . . 1805-
- J. W. Donaldson, . . . 1812-1861
- Sir E. L. Bulwer, . . 1806-1873
- E. B. Browning, . . . 1809-1861
- B. Disraeli, ... 1804-1881
- Charles Lever, . . . 1809-1872
- R. C. Trench, . . . 1807-
- Science—
  - Sir D. Brewster, . . 1781-1868
  - Faraday, ... 1791-1867
  - Mrs. Somerville, . . 1780-1872
  - Whewell, ... 1794-1866
  - R. Murchison, . . . 1792-1871
  - C. Lyell, ... 1797-1875

Foreign Literature.

- Jules Janin, ... 1804-1874
- J. F. Herbart, . . . 1776-1841
- C. F. Gauss, . . . 1777-1855
- Lobeck, ... 1781-1859
- H. F. Grundtwig, . . 1783-1872
- F. C. Diez, ... 1794-1876
- Boeckh, ... 1785-1867
- H. (1795-1864) & G. Rose, 1798-1873
- A. Dumas (père), . . 1803-1870
- Jakob Van Lennep, . 1802-1868
- Zschokke, ... 1771-1848
- G. Sand (Mme. Dudevant), 1804-1876
- Eugène Sue, ... 1804-1857

The Arts.

- Delaroche (*p*), . . . 1797-1852
- Mendelssohn (*m*), . . 1809-1847
- Chopin (*m*), ... 1809-1849
- David Scott (*p*), . . . 1806-1849
- Mario (*voc*), ... 1808-
- Electric Telegraph, ... 1837
- Photography, ... 1839
- W. J. Müller (*p*), . . 1812-1845
- Rachel (*ac*), ... 1821-1858
- Horatio M'Culloch (*p*), 1806-1867
- Chas. Meryon (*p*, *et*), 1821-1868
- R. Westmacott (*sc*), . 1799-1872
- J. Linnell (*p*), . . 1792-1882
- G. Lance (*p*), . . . 1802-1864

A.D. 1840

Foreign History.

- Louis Napoleon at Boulogne, 1840
- Espartero in Spain, . . 1840-1843
- Abd-el-Kader, . . . 1835-1847
- Frederick William IV., 1840
- Oscar, King of Sweden, 1844-1859
- Isabella II. in Spain, 1843-1868
- Charles Albert, Sardinia, 1831-1849

English & Scotch History.

- The Queen's Marriage, . . . 1840
- Sir Robert Peel, Premier, 1841-46
- Disraeli, Leader of Opposition.
- Opium War in China, . 1839-1842
- War with Dost Mahomed in Afghanistan, ... 1838-1842
- War in Scinde, ... 1843
- Free Church Secession, . . 1843
- Trial of O'Connell, ... 1844

English Literature.

- Science—
  - Hugh Miller, . . . 1802-1856
  - Samuel Brown, . . . 1817-1856
  - Sir J. Herschel, . . 1792-1871
  - Richard Owen, . . . 1804-
  - J. P. Nichol, . . . 1804-1859
  - Sir W. R. Hamilton, 1805-1865
  - Sir C. Wheatstone, . 1802-1875
  - J. Challis, ... 1803-
  - A. de Morgan, . . . 1806-1871
  - Ed. Forbes, . . . 1815-1854
  - J. D. Forbes, . . . 1809-1868
  - J. C. Adams, . . . 1818-
  - A. Cayley, ... 1821-
  - J. R. Hind, . . . 1823-

Foreign Literature.

- Sainte Beuve, . . . 1804-1869
- D. F. Strauss, . . . 1808-1874
- Louis Blanc, . . . 1813-1883
- C. J. Bunsen, . . . 1791-1860
- Lappenberg, ... 1794-1865
- F. C. Schlosser, . . . 1776-1861
- Von Ranke, ... 1795-
- Döllinger, ... 1799-
- Merle D'Aubigné, . . 1794-1872
- Liebig, ... 1803-1873
- H. L. F. Helmholtz, . 1821-
- A. J. Quételet, . . . 1796-1874
- Montalembert, . . . 1810-1870
- F. X. Michel, . . . 1809-

The Arts.

- Sir M. Costa (*m*), . . 1810-
- F. Robson (*ac*) . . . 1821-1864
- J. E. Millais (*p*), . . 1829-
- C. A. Fechter (*ac*), . . 1822-1879
- Maria Alboni (*voc*), . . 1824-
- Holman Hunt (*p*), . . 1827-
- D. G. Rossetti (*p*), . 1828-1882
- Verdi (*m*), ... 1814-
- C. W. Cope (*p*), . . 1811-
- N. Diaz (*p*), ... 1809-1876
- Dover to Calais Cable, . . 1851
- First International Exhibition, 1851

A.D. 1845

Foreign History.

- Pius IX., Pope, . . 1846-1878
- Civil War in Switzerland, 1846-1847
- Cracow seized by Austria, . . 1846
- Insurrection at Vienna, . . 1848
- 3rd French Revolution.
- 2nd French Republic, . . . 1848
- Louis Napoleon, President, . 1848
- Mazzini at Rome, ... 1849
- Kossuth in Hungary, . 1848-1849
- Francis Joseph, . . . 1849-
- Battle of Novara, ... 1849

English & Scotch History.

- Franklin's last Voyage, . . 1845
- Cobden and Bright flourish.
- Irish Famine, ... 1845
- Corn Laws abolished, . . 1846
- Lord Russell, Premier, 1846-1852
- Lord Palmerston, Foreign Secretary, 1846-1851
- Financial Panic, ... 1847
- Sikh Wars, . 1845-1846, 1848-1849
- Caffre Wars, ... 1847-1848
- Oregon Dispute, . . . 1845-1846
- Chartist Riots, ... 1848
- Smith O'Brien and Mitchell, . 1848

English Literature.

- Science—
  - C. Darwin, . . . 1809-1882
  - A. Tennyson, . . . 1809-
  - T. Graham, ... 1805-1869
  - C. Dickens, ... 1812-1870
  - W. M Thackeray, . 1811-1863
  - The Brontës, . . . 1816-1855
  - Mrs. Gaskell, . . . 1811-1865
  - J. F. Ferrier, ... 1808-1864
  - C. Merivale, ... 1808-
  - W. E. Aytoun, . . . 1813-1865
  - R. H. Horne, . . . 1801-
  - Philip J. Bailey, . . . 1816-
  - Sydney Dobell, . . . 1824-1874
  - Alexander Smith, . . 1830-1867

Foreign Literature.

- A. Herzen, ... 1812-1870
- Henri Conscience, . . 1812-1883
- Gabriele Rossetti, . . 1783-1854
- Daniel Manin, . . . 1804-1857
- Bastiat, ... 1801-1850
- Chevalier, ... 1806-
- Armand Carrel, . . . 1800-1836
- August Barbier, . . . 1805-1882
- Paul de Kock, . . . 1794-1871
- R. Bunsen, ... 1811-
- Kirchoff, ... 1826-
- H. V. Regnault, . . . 1810-
- Jules Sandeau, . . . 1811-

The Arts.

- T. Creswick (*p*), . . 1811-1869
- J. L. E. Meissonier (*p*), 1812-
- Baron J. A. H. Leys (*p*), 1815-1869
- J. Leech, (*et*), . . . 1817-1864
- E. M. Ward (*p*), . . . 1816-
- Henri Regnault, fl., . . 1860-1871
- F. Liszt (*m* and *pianist*), 1811-
- R. Wagner (*m*), . . . 1813-1883
- Sir S. Bennett (*m*), . . 1816-1875
- C. Gounod (*m*), . . . 1818-
- E. Viollet le Duc (*a*), . 1814-
- J. F. Millet (*p*), . . 1815-1875
- Sir Noel Paton (*p*), . . 1821-

A.D. 1850

Foreign History.

- Coup d'Etat, and Massacre at Paris, 1851
- Gioberti in Italy, . . (1801-1852)
- Manteuffel in Prussia, fl. 1853-1858
- NAPOLEON III., . . 1852-1870
- Russians cross the Pruth, . . 1853
- Turkish Fleet at Sinope, . . 1853
- Russians repulsed at Silistria, 1854
- Siege of Sebastopol, . 1854-1855
- Death of Nicholas, ... 1855

English & Scotch History.

- Death of Peel, ... 1850
- Ecclesiastical Titles Bill, . . 1851
- Australian Gold, ... 1851
- Death of Wellington, . . . 1852
- Burmese War, ... 1852
- Lord Derby's Ministry, 1852, thrown out on failure of Disraeli's Budget.
- Lord Aberdeen, Premier, . 1852-55
- Lord Palmerston, Home Secretary.
- Convocation revived, . . . 1854
- Crimean War, . . 1853-1856
- Alma, Balaclava, Inkermann, 1854

English Literature.

- Science—
  - A. Wallace, . . . 1822-
  - Sir C. Lyell, . . . 1797-1875
  - Sir J. D. Hooker, . . 1817-
  - Tyndall, ... 1820-
  - Huxley, ... 1825-
  - Herbert Spencer, . . 1820-
  - Grote, ... 1794-1871
  - Carlyle, ... 1795-
  - Macaulay, ... 1800-1859
  - Hallam, ... 1778-1859
  - Milman, ... 1791-1868
  - Thirlwall, ... 1797-1875
  - J. A. Froude, . . . 1818-
  - Kinglake, ... 1811-
  - Motley, ... 1814-1877
  - Prescott, ... 1796-1859
  - Bancroft, ... 1800-
  - Ruskin, ... 1819-
  - Matthew Arnold, . . 1822-
  - Tennyson, ... 1809-
  - Browning, ... 1812-1861
  - Clough, ... 1819-1861
  - Longfellow, ... 1807-
  - Lowell, ... 1819-
  - Emerson, ... 1803-
  - Hawthorne, ... 1806-1864
  - Whittier, ... 1807-
  - Holmes, ... 1809-
  - Bayard Taylor, . . . 1825-1878

Foreign Literature.

- Auerbach, ... 1812-
- Freytag, ... 1816-
- Hackländer, ... 1816-
- Gutzkow, ... 1811-
- Mommsen, ... 1817-
- Ranke, ... 1795-
- Sybel, ... 1817-
- Scherer, ... 1815-1886
- Taine, ... 1828-
- Renan, ... 1823-
- Littré, ... 1801-
- Victor Hugo, ... 1802-
- Alexandre Dumas (fils), . 1824-
- Augier, ... 1820-
- Sandeau, ... 1811-
- Feuillet, ... 1821-
- Gozlan, ... 1803-
- Scribe, ... 1791-1861
- Legouvé, ... 1807-
- Barbier, ... 1822-
- Meilhac, ... 1832-
- Halévy, ... 1834-
- Sardou, ... 1831-
- Pailleron, ... 1834-
- Ohnet, ... 1848-
- Cherbuliez, ... 1829-
- Droz, ... 1806-1887
- Sainte Beuve, ... 1804-1869
- Taxile Delord, ... 1815-
- Edmond About, ... 1828-
- Prévost Paradol, . . . 1829-1870
- Laboulaye, ... 1811-
- Rousse, ... 1817-
- Weiss, ... 1818-
- Saint Marc Girardin, . 1801-1873
- Cuvillier Fleury, . . . 1802-
- Nisard, ... 1806-
- Caro, ... 1826-
- Vacherot, ... 1809-
- Janet, ... 1823-
- Bersot, ... 1816-1870
- Saint René Taillandier, . 1817-
- Ernest Havet, ... 1813-
- Ernest Naville, ... 1816-
- Amédée Thierry, . . . 1797-1873
- Henri Martin, ... 1810-
- Duruy, ... 1811-
- Rosseeuw St. Hilaire, . 1806-1871
- Mignet, ... 1796-
- Thiers, ... 1797-1877
- Guizot, ... 1787-1874
- Cousin, ... 1792-1867
- Jouffroy, ... 1796-1842
- Damiron, ... 1794-1862
- Lamennais, ... 1782-1854
- Lacordaire, ... 1802-1861
- Ravaisson, ... 1813-
- Saisset, ... 1814-1863
- Simon, ... 1814-
- Barthélemy Saint Hilaire, . 1805-
- Jules Simon, ... 1814-
- Franck, ... 1810-
- Paul Janet, ... 1823-
- Caro, ... 1826-
- Ravaisson, ... 1813-
- Vacherot, ... 1809-
- Saisset, ... 1814-1863
- Simon, ... 1814-
- Barthélemy Saint Hilaire, . 1805-
- Jules Simon, ... 1814-
- Franck, ... 1810-
- Paul Janet, ... 1823-

The Arts.

- Sir C. Eastlake, . . . 1793-1865
- Sir E. Landseer (*p*), . 1802-1873
- J. B. C. Corot (*p*), . 1796-1875
- Kaulbach (*p*), ... 1805-1874
- J. B. Buckstone (*ac*), . 1802-1879
- S. Phelps (*ac*), . . . 1804-1879
- C. Kean (*ac*), . . . 1811-1868
- Giulia Grisi (*voc*), . 1812-1869
- Sir Daniel Macnee (*p*), . 1806-1882
- Jenny Lind (*voc*), . . 1820-
- Balfe (*m*), ... 1808-1870
- Schumann (*m*), . . 1810-1856
- Ernst (*violinist*), . . 1814-1865
- A. W. Pugin (*a*), . . 1811-1852

A.D. 1850

- T. Creswick (*p*), . . 1811-1869
- J. L. E. Meissonier (*p*), 1812-
- Baron J. A. H. Leys (*p*), 1815-1869
- J. Leech, (*et*), . . . 1817-1864
- E. M. Ward (*p*), . . . 1816-
- Henri Regnault, fl., . . 1860-1871
- F. Liszt (*m* and *pianist*), 1811-
- R. Wagner (*m*), . . . 1813-1883
- Sir S. Bennett (*m*), . . 1816-1875
- C. Gounod (*m*), . . . 1818-
- E. Viollet le Duc (*a*), . 1814-
- J. F. Millet (*p*), . . 1815-1875
- Sir Noel Paton (*p*), . . 1821-

[For explanation of Colours, Capitals, etc., see Prefatory Note.]

TABLE XVII.

AMERICAN HISTORY, ETC.

(I.) FROM DISCOVERY TO A.D. 1700.

(II.) FROM A.D. 1700 TO 1800.

I.—FROM DISCOVERY TO 1700.

Alleged Norse discovery of America (Biarre Heriselfson), ... 986
,, visit of Bishop Eric, ... 1101
,, voyage of Icelandic Priests to Vinland (Massachusetts), ... 1285
,, voyage from Greenland to Markland (Nova Scotia), ... 1347
,, voyage of Nicolo Zeno, ... 1380
Columbus at San Salvador (Bahamas), ... Oct. 12, 1492
John Cabot reaches Newfoundland (Prima Vista), ... 1497
Sebastian Cabot discovers Florida, ... 1498
Hojeda and Amerigo Vespucci explore East Coast, ... 1498-1504
Hayti conquered by Spain, ... 1495-1508
Cabral in Brazil. V. Pinson on the Amazon, ... 1500
Las Casas in Hispaniola, ... 1502-1516
Ponce de Leon in Florida, ... 1512
The Pacific first seen (Vasco Nuñez de Bilbao), ... Sept. 23, 1513
Hernando Cortez at Vera Cruz, 1519; conquers Mexico, ... 1521
Francisco Pizarro conquers Peru, 1532-33; rules, 1533-36. Almagro, ... 1536-38
Brazil to Portugal, 1530, to Spain, ... 1580
Cartier on the St. Laurence, ... 1534
Conquest of Chili. De Soto in Louisiana, ... 1541-1546
French in Florida. Slave trade begun in the Indies, ... 1562
Sir H. Gilbert in Newfoundland, ... 1583

A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.	A.D.
1600	VIRGINIA settled. Jamestown, . . 1607 French at Quebec (Champlain) . . . 1608 Pocahontas first native convert, . . . 1613 Dutch on the Hudson. (Manhattan.) 1614 Cape Horn rounded by Schouten, . 1616 The Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth, . 1620 Twenty negroes imported to Virginia, . 1620 Sir Wm. Alexander in Nova Scotia, . 1622 Great native rising, ... 1622 Boston founded. Swedes in Delaware, 1627 MASSACHUSETTS settled, ... 1628 NEW HAMPSHIRE settled, ... 1629 Emigrants from Charleston to Boston, 1630 New England (generally) colonized, 1630-1640 Winthrop, Standish, and Endicott in Mass. Dutch at Pernambuco, . . . 1630-1661 Paul le Jeune and Jesuits in Canada, 1632-34 Lord Baltimore in MARYLAND, . . 1633 CONNECTICUT settled, ... 1635 RHODE ISLAND settled, ... 1636 The Pequot War, ... 1637 Huron and Iroquois Wars, . . . 1640-42 FIRST UNITED COLONIES. Federation of Massachusetts and Connecticut, . 1643 Indian Massacre of Dutch at Long Island, 1643 Cavalier immigrants to Virginia. Eliot among the Indians, ... 1646	I.—COLONIAL PERIOD. Captain J. Smith's "True Relation of Virginia," . . . . . 1608 Wm. Strachey's "Wrack of Sir T. Gates" 1610 (Alleged source of "The Tempest"). The Plymouth Charter, ... 1615 Bradford's "History of Plymouth Plantation." Sandy's Translation of Ovid's Metamorphoses," . . . . . c. 1620 Vaughan's "Golden Fleece." "New England's Annoyances," . . 1630 HARVARD UNIVERSITY founded, . . 1636 First Press in New England, . . . 1639 "The Freeman's Oath," first printed matter. The Bay Psalm Book, ... 1640 Ebenezer Cook (*satirist*), ... Capt. J. Mason, ... c. 1600-1672 Edward Johnson, ... John Josselyn (*naturalist*), ... ROGER WILLIAMS, ... 1599-1683 ,, ,, "Bloody Tenet of Persecution for cause of conscience," 1644 John Cotton's "Bloody Tenet Washed," 1647 Hooker, Ward, Shepard, and other Puritan Divines.	1600
1650	Quakers and Baptists persecuted in New England, ... 1651-1661 Sir William Berkeley in Virginia, . . 1660 Bacon's Rebellion, ... 1660 NORTH CAROLINA settled, ... 1663 English occupy NEW JERSEY, and take New Amsterdam from Dutch calling it NEW YORK, ... 1664 SOUTH CAROLINA settled, ... 1669 Mississippi explored by La Salle and Marquette, ... 1671-1680 King Philip's War, ... 1675 William Penn in America, ... 1681 PENNSYLVANIA settled, ... 1682 DELAWARE settled, ... 1682 A Royal College in Virginia, . . . 1688 Massacre of Witches at Salem, . . . 1692	Mrs. Anne Bradstreet, . . . 1613-1672 Peter Folger, ... fl. 1635-1690 Benjamin Thompson "New England's Crisis." "The Burwell Papers." . . . . . 1676 Urian Oakes, ... 1631-1681 Increase Mather, ... 1639-1723 Cotton Mather, ... 1663-1728 William Byrd, ... 1674-1744 First Press in Virginia, ... 1681 First Newspaper in New England, . 1690 Michael Wigglesworth's "Day of Doom," 1662	1650

II.—THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.

A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.	A.D.
1700	The Darien Scheme, ... 1699 Jesuits rule in Paraguay, . . . 1608-1768 French in Nova Scotia (Acadia), . . 1710 French at Rio Janeiro, ... 1710 Nova Scotia reverts to England, . . 1713 Right to Import Slaves assumed by England, ... 1713 GEORGIA colonized, ... 1732 Southern States make it penal to teach Slaves, ... 1740 English Act to encourage Slave Trade, 1749 Braddock's War, ... 1755 Fort de Quesne becomes Pittsburg, . 1758 Wolfe at Quebec. Canada finally conquered by the English, . . . 1759	Yale College, Connecticut, founded . 1700 "Magnalia Christi," . . . . . 1702 JONATHAN EDWARDS, . . . 1703-1758 II.—THE REVOLUTION PERIOD. BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, . . . 1706-1790 Mather Byles, ... 1706-1788 J. and C. Wesley in America, . 1736-1738 Whitfield ,, ,, . 1738-1740 Princeton College, New Jersey, founded 1746 Wm. Livingston, ... 1723-1790	1700
1750	Louisiana and Florida ceded, . . . 1763 THE STAMP ACT, ... 1765 Franklin sent to England. Act repealed, 1766 Townshend's Taxes, ... 1767 The Boston massacre, ... 1770 Tea thrown into Boston Harbour, . . 1773 DECLARATION OF RIGHTS, ... 1774 First Congress at Philadelphia. George Washington, Commander in Chief, 1774 THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE, . 1774-1783 Battles of Lexington and Bunker Hill, 1775 Virginia Convention, ... 1775	John Woolman, ... 1720-1772 University of Pennsylvania, ... 1751 Columbia College (New York), . . . 1754 Samuel Adams, ... 1722-1803 James Otis (*orator*), ... 1725-1783 William Bartram (*naturalist*), . 1739-1823 Patrick Henry, ... 1736-1799 Brown University (Rhode Island), . . 1764 John Trumbull, ... 1756-1843 Joel Barlow, ... 1755-1812 Mercy Warren, ... 1725-1814 Hugh Henry (Judge) Brackenbridge, 1748-1816	1750
1775	Howe evacuates Boston, ... 1776 Second Congress at Philadelphia, . . 1775 DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, 4th July, ... 1776 Franklin, Ambassador to France, . . 1776 Battle of Brandywine. Howe takes Philadelphia, ... 1777 Burgoyne surrenders to Gates at Saratoga, 1777 Treason of Arnold and Execution of Major André, ... 1780	"Yankee Doodle" adopted. Philip Freneau, ... 1752-1832 Phillis Wheatley, ... c. 1754-1784 Timothy Dwight, ... 1752-1817 Noah Webster, ... 1758-1843 Noah Worcester, ... 1758-1837	1775
1780	Articles of CONFEDERATION, . 1777-1781 Revolt in Peru, ... 1780 Cornwallis surrenders to Washington at Yorktown, ... 1781 INDEPENDENCE OF STATES RECOGNISED, 1783 Hudson's Bay Company, ... 1784 New Brunswick, ... 1785 Jefferson at Paris, ... 1785-1789 Commissioners of Maryland and Virginia, 1785 THE CONSTITUTION drawn up, 1785-1787 Threatened rupture with France. Encounter of Frigates, ... 1789 Constitution accepted by North Carolina 1789, by Rhode Island and all the States, 1790	ALEXANDER HAMILTON, . . 1757-1804 Jefferson's "Notes on Virginia," . . 1782 Charleston University (South Carolina), 1786 J. S. Copley (*painter*), . . . 1737-1815 FISHER AMES, ... 1758-1808 Priestley in America, ... 1794-1804 Thomas Paine in America, . . 1775-1809 BENJAMIN WEST (*painter*), . . . 1738-1820 Orators in Debates, 1788-1811. William Pinkney (1764-1822). Josiah Quincey (1771-1864). William Wirt (1772-1834). John Randolph.	1780
1790	G. WASHINGTON, (1732-1799) President, ... 1789-1797 [J. Adams, Vice. A. Hamilton, Sec. J. Marshall, Chief Justice]. National Bank instituted, ... 1791 Self-Government and Two Provinces in Canada, ... 1791 VERMONT, 1791. KENTUCKY, 1792. TENNESSEE, 1796. Washington's Farewell Address, . . 1796 Trinidad to England, ... 1797 J. ADAMS, Pres. (1735-1826), . 1797-1801 Death of Washington, ... 1799	Count Rumford (Benjamin Thompson), 1753-1814 Lindley Murray, ... 1745-1826 JOHN JAY (*lawyer*), ... 1745-1829 Chief Justice Kent, ... 1763-1847 C. BROCKDEN BROWN, . . . 1771-1810 Eli Whitney's Cotton Gin, ... 1793 William Ware, ... 1764 1852 Alexander Wilson (*naturalist*), . 1766-1813	1790

TABLE XVIII.

AMERICAN HISTORY, ETC.—*Continued.*

(III.) FROM A.D. 1800 TO 1850.

(IV.) FROM A.D. 1850 TO 1880.

III.—NINETEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF. IN DECADES.*

A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.	A.D.
1800	T. JEFFERSON, Pres. (1743-1826), 1801-1809 OHIO, ... 1802 Louisiana purchased from France, . . 1803 Expedition to Tripoli, ... 1804 Miranda in Venezuela, . . . 1806-1810 Discussion on Orders in Council and Right of Search, ... 1807-1810 Leopard and Chesapeake, ... 1807 Slave Trade prohibited by Congress, . . 1808	Bowdoin University (Maine), . . . 1800 Fulton's Steam Vessel on the Hudson, 1807 Washington Allston (*painter*), . 1779-1843 JAMES AUDUBON (*naturalist*), . 1780-1851 JOSEPH STORY (*jurist*), . . . 1779-1845 Timothy Flint, ... 1780-1840 Robert Owen (*socialist*) 1771-1858. In America, ... c. 1823	1800
1810	J. MADISON, Pres., ... 1809-1817 War with England, ... 1812-1814 LOUISIANA, ... 1812 Decatur's Victory, ... 1812 Hull surrenders at Fort Detroit, . . 1812 Washington taken, ... 1814 Jackson at New Orleans, . . 1814-1815 Debates on Tariff and Bank, . 1815-1816 Dr. Francia in Paraguay, . . 1814-1840 Argentine Confederation, ... 1816 Chili independent, ... 1818 Seminole (Indian) War in Florida, . 1818 MONROE, Pres., ... 1817-1825 INDIANA, 1816; MISSISSIPPI, 1817; ILLINOIS, 1818; ALABAMA, 1819.	H. WHEATON (*jurist*), . . . 1785-1848 WASHINGTON IRVING, . . . 1783-1859 FENIMORE COOPER, ... 1789-1851 R. H. Wilde, ... 1789-1847 G. C. Verplanck, ... 1786-1870 F. Scott Key, "Star-Spangled Banner," 1814 Stars and Stripes adopted, ... 1818 Mrs. Brooks (Maria del Occidente), c. 1795-1845 B. Silliman (*chemist*), . . . 1779-1864 HENRY CLAY, . . . 1777-1852 JOHN C. CALHOUN, . 1782-1850 } (*orators*). DANIEL WEBSTER, 1782-1852 W. E. CHANNING, ... 1780-1842 Andrews Norton, ... 1786-1852 J. Gates Percival, ... 1795-1856	1810
1820	Spain cedes Florida, ... 1820 Clay's Missouri compromise, ... 1820 MAINE, 1820; MISSOURI, ... 1821 Mexico independent (Santa Anna), . 1821 Brazil independent (Dom Pedro I.), . 1822 Mormonism begins with Joseph Smith, 1823 The Panama Commission and Greek Debates. Visit of La Fayette, ... 1824-1825 Peru independent. Bolivia under Bolivar, 1825 J. QUINCEY ADAMS, Pres., . 1825-1829 Deaths of J. Adams and T. Jefferson, July 4th, 1826 Tariff and Anti-Slavery Debates, 1826-1828	J. Rodman Drake, ... 1795-1820 Fitzgreen Halleck, ... 1795- J. K. Paulding, ... 1779-1860 J. Howard Payne, "Home Sweet Home," 1792-1852 W. C. BRYANT, ... 1794-1878 Richard H. Dana, ... 1787-1879 George Ticknor, ... 1791-1871 Edward Everett, ... 1794-1865 Alexander Everett, ... 1790-1847 Charles Follen, ... 1796-1840 A. B. Alcott, ... 1799-1882 JUDGE HALLIBURTON (Sam Slick), 1796-1865 W. H. PRESCOTT, ... 1796-1859	1820
1830	ANDREW JACKSON, Pres., . . 1829-1837 Speeches of Webster and Hayne, Jan. 1830 Federal employés and judges dismissed, 1832 S. Carolina and Nullification, . . . 1833 Santa Anna, Mexican President, . . 1833 Clay's Tariff compromise, ... 1834 W. L. GARRISON and Anti-Slavery. Texas separates from Mexico, . . . 1836 M. VAN BUREN, Pres., ... 1837-1841 ARKANSAS, 1836, and MICHIGAN, . 1837 Lovejoy murdered at Alton, ... 1837 Papineau rebellion, ... 1837-1838 Lord Durham in Canada, ... 1838 Currency question; State Bank bursts, 1839 Union of the Canadas, ... 1840	"The Liberator" begun, ... 1831 Horace Mann, ... 1796-1859 N. Bowditch, ... 1793-1838 C. Sedgwick, ... 1789-1867 H. R. Schoolcraft, ... 1793-1864 Jared Sparks, ... 1794-1866 J. P. Kennedy, ... 1795- George Bush, ... 1796- D. C. Hodge, ... 1797- G. Bancroft, ... 1800- EDGAR A. POE, ... 1811-1849 G. P. Marsh, ... 1801- G. Ripley (deviser of Brook Farm), 1802- R. W. EMERSON, ... 1803-1882	1830
1840	W. H. HARRISON, Pres., ... 1841 J. TYLER, Pres., ... 1841-1845 Bank Charter veto. Ashburton Treaty, 1842 Oregon question, ... 1844-1846 Joseph and Hiram Smith, shot at Nauvoo, are succeeded by Brigham Young, . . 1844 J. K. POLK, Pres., ... 1845-1849 Mexican War, TEXAS annexed, 1846-1848 Battle of Monterey, ... 1846 Gold discovered in California, . . . 1847 Salt Lake City occupied by Mormons, 1847 FLORIDA, 1845; IOWA, 1846; WISCONSIN, 1848; CALIFORNIA, 1850. Z. TAYLOR, Pres., ... 1849	N. HAWTHORNE, ... 1804-1864 H. W. LONGFELLOW, . . . 1807-1882 Horatio Greenough (*sculptor*), . 1805-1852 R. Hildreth, ... 1807-1865 T. D. Woolsey, ... 1801- L. G. R. AGASSIZ, ... 1807-1873 "THE DIAL," . . . . . 1841-1845 Hiram Powers, (*sculptor*), . . 1805-1873 J. G. Whittier, ... 1807- Jacob Abbott, ... 1803- Horace Bushnell, ... 1804- C. F. Hoffmann, ... 1806-1849 W. G. Simms, ... 1807- G. S. Hillard, ... 1808-	1840

IV.—NINETEENTH CENTURY. *SECOND HALF. IN DECADES.*

A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.	A.D.
1850	M. FILLMORE, Pres, ... 1850-1853 Clay's Compromise of Free California and Fugitive Slave Law. Supported by Webster and carried, ... 1851 Liberia Scheme discussed. Kossuth's Orations, ... 1852 Bulwer-Clayton Treaty (Fisheries), . 1852 F. PIERCE, Pres., ... 1853-1857 Missouri compromise abrogated, . . 1854 Lord Elgin in Canada, . . . 1846-1854 Juarez, President in Mexico, . 1855-1872 Assault on Sumner in the Senate House, 1856 Fremont defeated by Buchanan, . . 1856 Dred Scott Case, ... 1856 Filibustering in Cuba, ... 1856 Kansas and Nebraska raids, ... 1857 MINNESOTA, ... 1857 J. BUCHANAN, Pres., ... 1857-1861 John Brown at Harper's Ferry, . . . 1859 OREGON, ... 1859 A. LINCOLN (1809-1865), Pres., . 1861-1865	O. W. Holmes, ... 1809- Margaret Fuller Ossoli, . . . 1810-1850 THEODORE PARKER, ... 1810-1860 Wendell Phillips, ... 1811- CHARLES SUMNER, ... 1811-1874 H. B. Stowe, ... 1812- Sylvester Judd, ... 1813-1853 Elihu Burritt, ... 1811- F. Bowen, ... 1811- Dr. Child. Prof. Goodwin. Prof. C. Felton, ... 1807-1862 J. L. MOTLEY, ... 1814-1877 C. S. Cushman (*actor*), . . . 1816-1876 W. W. Story (*sculptor*), . . . 1819- F. E. CHURCH (*painter*), . . . 1826- BIERSTADT (*painter*), ... 1828- HARRIET G. HOSMER (*sculptor*), 1830- Mrs. Sigourney. . . . . 1791-1865 Lydia M. Child. 1802-	1850
1860	KANSAS a Free State, ... 1861 CIVIL WAR. NORTH: 23 States and 22 Million. SOUTH: 11 States and 9 Million. M'Clellan at Yorktown, ... 1861 Morell Tariff, ... 1861 Fort Sumpter taken. Bull's Run. . . 1861 Antietam, Farragut at New Orleans, . 1862 Vicksburg taken, . . . (4th July). 1863 Chancellorsville (Lee and Jackson), . 1863 Gettisburg (Meade), ... 1864 Sheridan in the Shenandoah. Grant before Petersburg, ... 1864 NEVADA, ... 1864 Sherman at Savannah. Richmond taken. SLAVERY ABOLISHED, ... 1865 Jeff. Davis apprehended. Lincoln assassinated, ... April, 1865 A. JOHNSON, Pres., ... 1865-1869 Philadelphia Convention, ... 1866 Maximilian shot in Mexico, ... 1867 NEBRASKA, ... 1867 War between Brazil and Paraguay, . 1868 Impeachment of President, ... 1868 General amnesty. R. Johnson in England succeeded by J. L. Motley.	Delia Bacon. HENRY D. THOREAU, . . . 1817-1861 N. P. Willis, ... 1817-1867 J. C. Fremont, ... 1813- Dom Pedro II., b. 1825. (Emperor), 1840- E. P. Whipple, ... 1819- Charles Browne, (Artemus Ward), 1834-1867 J. W. Draper, ... 1811- John Fiske. G. W. Curtis, ... 1824- J. G. Holland. Walt Whitman, ... 1819- Mrs. Whitman. Chas. G. Leland (Hans Breitmann), b. 1824- Hermann Melville, ... 1819- J. W. Howe, ... 1819- James R. Lowell, ... 1819- H. D. Leslie (*musician*), . . . 1822- Theodore Winthrop, ... 1828-1861 Bayard Taylor, ... 1825-1878 R. H. Stoddard, ... 1825- J. F. Kirke. Moncure D. Conway.	1860
1870	U. GRANT, Pres., ... 1869-1877 Pacific Railway, ... 1869 The Constitutional Amendment, . . 1870 Red River Rebellion, ... 1871 Fish and Lord Clarendon on ALABAMA Claims, 1869. Referred by Treaty of Washington, 1870, to Arbitration. Settled at Geneva, 1872, against England. First Coloured Senator, ... 1870 Right of Blacks to hold office recognised, 1872 Commercial Panic. Fisk killed. Erie Ring. 1872 COLORADO, ... 1875 R. W. HAYES, Pres., ... 1877-1880 War between Chili and Peru, . 1878-1883 Bland Silver Bill vetoed, ... 1878 Commercial Frauds in New York. Corruption rampant. Panama Canal controversy. Indian and Mormon troubles. Census of 1880 = 50 Million. J. GARFIELD, Pres., ... 1880-1881 Assassinated, ... Sept. 1, 1881 Attempted Civil Service Reform, 1882-1883	E. Loomis (*physicist*). Elihu Vedder (*painter*), . . . William M. Hunt (*painter*), . 1824-1879 Clemens (Mark Twain), . . . 1835- Bret Harte, ... 1839- Joaquin Miller, ... 1841- T. B. Aldrich, ... 1836- Mrs. Burnett, ... 1849- Recent Poets, Novelists, and Critics— Mary M. Dodge. J. Gerstaecker. J. Parsons Lathrop. E. Eggleston. Jones Very. John Burroughs. Edgar Fawcett. Eugene Schuyler. Julian Hawthorne. R. G. White. W. D. Howells. C. D. Warner. Henry James. E. C. Stedman. G. W. Cable. Coit Tyler.	1870

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